

英语国际音标表

英语音标一共有 48 个，其中元音有 20 个，辅音有 28 个。

元音（ 20 个）	长元音 /    /ʔ:/ / ʔ:/ /i:/ /U:/  短元音 / ʔ/ /ʔ/ /ʔ/ /ʔ/    /ʔ/ /e/    /ʔ/  双元音 /eʔ/ /ʔʔ/    /aʔ/    /aʔ/    / ʔʔ /ʔʔ /eʔ/ /ʔʔ/
辅音（ 28 个）	清辅音 /p/ / t/ / k/ /f/ /    /s/ /ʔ/ / h/ /ts/ /tʔ/ /tr/  浊辅音 /b/ /d/    /g/ /v/ /e/ /z/ /ʔ/ /dʔ/ /dz/ /dr/    /r/  鼻 音 /m/ /n/    /ʔ/  半元音 /j/ / w/  边音 / ʔ/

单元音

/i:/ B C D E G he she me key meet we

/i/ big sit eleven English is this six

/e/ F egg help ten seven let net

/ʔ/ apple bad bag cat hat happy black

/ʔ:/ bird her girl first T-shirt

/ʔ/ banana China away about today doctor

/a:/ car dark party star arm class

/ʔ/ bus but mother sun come number brother

/ʔ:/ ball football four short small door

/ʔ/ not Bob clock doctor dog box fox

/u:/ cool school ruler who too blue room

/ʔ/ book look good foot food

双元音

/eʔ/ A H Dale day play cake face

/a?/ I Hi my by like try nice five fine

/?? boy joy toy oil

/??/ go no boat coat show OK old

/a?/ how now mouse mouth cow count brown

/?? ear here dear near hear

/e?/ there hair bear pear where

/??/ sure cure tour poor

### 辅音音标

/p/ put play policeman pen cup

/b/ bag bad bear bus but bird tub

/t/ it meet ten taxi time want

/d/ dog door bad do duck dad

/k/ key book clock drink come cat

/g/ pig big egg girl green go

/f/ five four flower wolf fish frog

/v/ love very vase violin van

/ / mouth birth three thank thirty

/e/ this that they there thirty cloth

/s/ face nice same sock sister

/z/ Z zero zebra nose keys hers his zoo size

/ʃ/ she shirt shoe show English ship

/ʒ/ usual pleasure measure leisure

/tʃ/ chair teacher watch China

/dʒ/ large jacket orange juice joy

/tr/ tree trousers try train

/dr/ dress draw driver drink

/ts/ hats cats shorts wants T-shirts shirts

/dz/ birds friends hands heads words

/h/ head hand hat hot how have

/r/ red read ruler great race rabbit

/m/ monkey mouse map room milk some

/n/ nose no ten pen know run

/t/ English king sing song thank drink

/l/ like ball lion lemon leg

/w/ we well want word watch

/j/ yes your yummy year yellow

1 发音以清辅音结尾的单词变复数后发 /s/ 音。但 /t/, /s/, /t/ 结尾的音除外。如 books, grapes.

2 发音以浊辅音和元音结尾的单词变复数后发 /z/ 的音。但 /z/, /dʒ/, /ʒ/ 结尾的音除外。如 potatoes, bags, ties

3 发音以 /t/, /s/, /t/, /z/, /dʒ/, /ʒ/ 结尾的单词变复数后发 /ɪz/ 的音。如 dresses, dishes, bridges

1, 一般情况下直接 +s, maps(这里由于 p 是清辅音因此 s 发音为 /s/) ,bags, cars(浊辅音结尾或原因结尾 +s 的读 /z/);

2, 以 o, s, x, ch, sh 结尾的接 +es, buses, watches(这种情况时读 /ɪz/);

3, 以 ce, se, ze, ge 结尾的直接 +s, licenses(这种情况时读 /ɪz/);

4, 以辅音字母 +y 的词把 y 改成 i 之后 +es, babies(这种情况时读 /z/)