

新东方
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2022 考研英语(一) 高分写作考前预测 20篇

20篇
预测作文

4大
必考话题词汇

20大
写作框架



王江涛 / 编著

- 更新11篇热点话题范文及2篇写作框架
- 14篇范文与22版《考研英语高分写作》不同



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本书 **2021** 版考研英语 (一)

大小作文全部命中!

小作文

二 建议信框架

本书2021版

Dear Sir or Madam,

Generally speaking, the services you offer here are quite good; however, I have some suggestions for you to adopt. And I would like to extend my great appreciation if you are so kind as to take my suggestions into consideration.

I have been _____ for many years. It is my view that _____ is of utmost significance.

To crack this hard nut, I would like to give/offer/render/propose some/several useful/practical/conducive recommendations as follows. First and foremost, it is imperative for us to _____. In addition, we should _____. Last but not least, _____.

2021年写作真题：建议信 VS 建议信框架

八 人生哲理类：自信

本书2021版

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.

(一) 预测范文

As we can see from the picture, in a residence community with television antennas on the roof, an upset young man is talking to his friend walking beside him along the street. It is apparent that the former assumes that someone else is more qualified than him.

2021年写作真题：自信 VS 人生哲理类：自信

大作文

2022
考研英语（一）
高分写作考前预测
20篇

王江涛 / 编著



音频

前言

PREFACE

笔者自 2003 年进入新东方起，讲授考研英语写作课程已有十余年，面授学员数十万，在线学员多达数百万，指导了许许多多的考生成功斩获考研英语高分，梦圆理想中的研究生院。2005 年，《考研英语高分写作》首次出版，十余年来此书畅销不衰，至今仍然稳居考研写作畅销书榜首。

许多热心读者通过各种渠道与笔者沟通交流，越来越多的读者提到，希望笔者编写一本适用于考研考前冲刺的写作辅导书，正因如此，笔者基于多年的考研英语教学经验，精选优质写作素材，倾注心血著就本书，希望对莘莘学子有所助益。

事实证明，在复习考研时，写作是短期内提分最快的一种题型，尤其是对基础较为薄弱的考生而言，只要方法正确、持之以恒，堪称见效神速。

一 本书特色：权威预测，考前点题！

本书旨在帮助考生在短期内突破考研高分，全书分为三章：第一章为写作 A 节，提供了小作文的十大预测范文和十大“万能框架”。第二章为写作 B 节，提供了十大预测范文和十大“万能框架”。第三章为考研写作核心词汇，提供了四大必考话题的核心词汇及短语。

本书共包括 20 篇考前预测必背范文，其中小作文 10 篇、大作文 10 篇。为便于考生学习和模仿，每篇范文均由预测范文、参考译文、亮点词汇、“道长”点评和经典句型五大部分组成。



二 本书使用方法

根据考研英语(一)最新命题规律,小作文有70%的可能性会考查书信,30%的可能性会考查备忘录、报告、告示等;大作文有70%的可能性会考查图画作文,30%的可能性会考查图表、提纲、情景作文。考生需要做到以下两点:

① 首先背诵、默写、仿写二十大预测范文:第一章第一节中的“十大预测范文”(小作文)及第二章第一节中的“十大预测范文”(大作文);

② 其次浏览二十大“万能框架”:第一章第二节中基于小作文提出的“十大‘万能框架’”、第二章第二节中基于大作文提出的“十大‘万能框架’”,以及第三章的“考研写作核心词汇”。

三 两大黄金原则

(一) 印象原则:书写工整!

最新考研英语大纲在“评分原则及方法”部分明确提出:“如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。”同时,大纲将考研英语写作分为六个档次:第五档(满分/优秀)、第四档(高分/良好)、第三档(及格)、第二档(不及格)、第一档(低分)以及零档(0分)。小作文各个档次之间的分差是2分,大作文各个档次之间的分差是4分。如果书写较差,小作文直接扣2分,大作文直接扣4分,如此一来,写作很可能要扣6分以上;反之,如果书写较好,小作文直接提2分,大作文直接提4分,那么写作可能会提高6分以上。众多考研阅卷教师反映:如果作文卷面书写较好的话,提高6分以上并不难。

若要取得考研写作高分,需要仔细研究两类人:命题人与阅卷人。阅卷人多为各大学的英语系教师。每年的阅卷时间一

般只有一周左右。考生的作文被扫描为图片，由阅卷人在电脑上每天阅卷 6~8 小时，阅卷数量多达数千份。如果考生的书写较差，将直接影响阅卷教师的心情和考生最终的写作得分。

如果你对考研写作的准备时间有限，并且在短时间内无法使写作水平有较大的提高，那么请务必用心改进英文书写。对于提高英文书写水平的练习材料，在此笔者推荐《考研英语高分写作字帖》。该字帖分为手写印刷体、衡水体与意大利斜体三种字体。书写能力较为薄弱的同学可选择练习印刷体，较为工整；书写水平一般的同学可练习衡水体；书写水平较高的同学可选择意大利斜体。由于考研写作目前多为电脑阅卷，书写太潦草可能会影响阅卷教师的判断和理解，因此建议同学认真练字。每天认真临摹 10 分钟左右，贵在坚持。很多同学担心考研复习时间太紧，练字有些浪费时间，殊不知磨刀不误砍柴工，正如陆游所说：“汝果欲学诗，功夫在诗外。”切记：给阅卷教师留下良好的第一印象对于取得考研写作高分至关重要！多年来，笔者目睹了很多同学坚持练字一个月左右，英文书写即突飞猛进，最终如愿取得写作高分。

通常情况下，阅卷教师首先浏览考生的文章结构，进而判断文章分段是否合理（三段式，中间段落偏长，两头段落稍短），字数是否符合要求（小作文 100~130 词左右，大作文 160~250 词左右）。其次审阅文章的内容，每段第一句一般应写主题句，总体布局应遵循题干中给出的提纲。最后也是最重要的一点就是，评定考生的语言功底，通过快速浏览文章并加以仔细查看，从而快速判断考生的真实语言和写作水平。

（二）语言第一位、结构第二位、内容第三位！

考研英语写作主要包括语言（语言自然流畅、语法错误极少 + 使用丰富的语法结构和词汇）、结构（有效地采用了多种

衔接手法, 文字连贯, 层次清晰)、内容(包含所有内容要点)三大层面。如果参加国外写作考试, 语言、结构、内容三者一般同等重要。但在考研英语写作中, 语言最重要, 结构其次, 内容再次。

1 语言

考研英语写作主要考查语言运用能力, 阅卷教师最重视的部分是考生的语言水平, 而考生最薄弱的也是语言水平。语言有两大评分标准: 一是基本正确(用词和句型没有太多严重的错误), 二是丰富多变(用词和句型富于变化)。如果考生做到用词及句型基本正确, 可取得考研英语写作及格分(小作文 6 分以上, 大作文 12 分以上); 如果考生做到用词及句型丰富多变, 可取得考研英语写作高分(小作文 8 分以上, 大作文 16 分以上)。

2 结构

结构即文章的逻辑性。由于语言文化之间的差异, 中文写作不太讲究逻辑的严谨性, 但英文写作则十分注重这一点。考研英语写作的逻辑性一般体现在两个方面: 一是段落结构, 二是评分标准。段落结构一般为“总一分一总”结构, 大作文每段首句一般为主题句, 其次为两至三句描述或论证(首段一般为图表或图画的描述, 第二、三两段一般为观点的论证), 最后一般为小结, 概括论证, 总结本段(如不写小结即“总一分”结构)。

结构方面一般有三大评分标准: 一是考查关联词即过渡性词语, 小作文使用 3~5 个, 大作文使用 5~7 个, 但要注意适可而止, 避免使用过多的关联词。二是考查同义替换, 用词和句型丰富多变。三是考查代词替换, 适当地使用代词, 比如用 it、that、they 等代词替换名词、词组或句子。

3 内容

内容即观点或思维，考研英语大作文一般为图表或图画作文等论说文，内容方面有三大要素：一是论点，二是论据，三是论证。论点即文章的中心思想，一般放在第二段首句及第三段首句；原因、例证等具体论据及因果、分类、正反等论证手段出现在第二、三段。

综上所述，考研英语高分作文有三大特点：语言精彩（基本正确 + 丰富多变）、结构严谨（段落结构 + 评分标准）、论证充分（论点 + 论据 + 论证手段）。考生只要从语言、结构、内容三大层面仔细研究本书并学以致用，必将斩获写作高分！

四 考研写作六字真经：背诵、默写、仿写！

（一）背诵

提高英文写作水平无非三大方法：多读、多背、多写。多读可以提高写作水平，但前提是需要用心读，如果阅读英语文章的同时准备一个笔记本，记下文中的精彩词汇、词组、句型，同时在英文写作中反复运用这些积累下来的表达，写作水平自然会得以提高。但不幸的是，大部分考生多年来只知阅读，不知用心积累用法，其结果是经过多年阅读，考生的写作基础依然比较薄弱。多写亦可提高写作水平，但前提是周围有英语水平较好的老师、外教或同学进行批改点评，否则即使盲目写作的数量很多，但遣词造句的水平有限、错误不断重犯，水平也很难提高。对于大部分考生而言，提高考研写作水平最快的方法是第二种方法：多背诵。

背诵是提高英语实力和考研分数最好的方法之一。通过背诵，考生不但可以提高英文写作水平，还可以真正提高考研英语



语的综合实力。背诵时切忌死记硬背，务必结合中文译文，理解之后再行背诵。基础薄弱的同学可先背诵中文译文，然后根据译文背诵英语文章；或者将译文与英文原文逐句抄写下来，彻底搞懂每个词汇、词组、句子结构之后再行背诵。由于考生的英语基础不同，因此背诵速度因人而异。记忆力较好的同学可能半小时之内就能背诵下来一篇范文，而同样的范文基础薄弱的同学可能需要两三天甚至一周的时间才能背诵下来。但背诵速度可逐渐提高，很多考生甚至会最终爱上背诵。

很多同学背读过无数文章，但在考场上却不知如何使用，其原因有二：一是背诵不够熟练，二是从未主动运用。背诵要求如下：滚瓜烂熟、脱口而出、多多益善！所谓滚瓜烂熟即背至无须思考的程度，如果背诵不熟，考场上紧张得大脑一片空白，基本上会将背诵的内容全部忘光，这相当于没背。建议考前每天抽出半小时以上的时间来背诵考研写作范文，时间可安排在早上刚起床（没有前摄干扰，有助于短期记忆）或晚上临睡前（没有后摄干扰，有助于长期记忆）。

（二）默写

建议同学们在15分钟之内完成大作文的默写，在8分钟之内完成小作文的默写。很多考生平时只知背诵不知默写，结果到了考场上便错误百出，导致写作的分数较低。建议范文只背一遍，多做默写的工作，可安排在每天晚上临睡前默写一篇文章，每隔半个月左右重复默写一次，这种方法符合人脑的记忆规律。每次默写完之后，仔细对比原文，使用红笔认真改正默写中的拼写、标点及语法等方面的错误，发现自己的写作弱点。经过不断的默写，默写速度可以逐渐提高。牢记：有时候你觉得痛苦的事情往往对你是有意义的！

(三) 仿写

使用刚刚背通过的一篇范文，去写一篇主题相似的作文，尽量使用刚刚背过的词汇、词组和句型。基础薄弱的考生刚开始可能不会仿写，但通过不断的背诵、默写，英语实力及写作水平得到提高，逐渐就会仿写一些主题相似的作文。只要功夫深，铁杵磨成针，功到自然成。将本书中的范文进行排列组合、融会贯通，考场上有意识或无意识地使用从范文中习得的精彩词汇、词组、句型、语法，现场发挥，即可成就高分作文。

英语基础较为薄弱的同学，如果确实无法仿写，也无须过于担心。只需进行背诵、默写两项工作即可，只要将本书 20 大预测范文背到滚瓜烂熟、脱口而出，上了考场自然就可以灵活使用。这就是所谓的功到自然成，或者水到渠成。十多年来，无数考生用优异的写作成绩证明了这一点！

综上所述，若想斩获考研英语写作高分，扎扎实实提高实力才是最重要的。本书旨在夯实考生的写作基础，助其短期内突破考研高分！

五 考场时间分配

(一) 总论

考研英语一般是下午 14:00~17:00 考试，180 分钟，满分 100 分。一般而言，每 10 分题目用 18 分钟左右来做比较合适。如果按照试卷顺序做题，容易导致答不完题。建议考生按照分值大小及由易到难的顺序答题：

- ① 14:00-14:15 写作 Section A
- ② 14:15-14:50 写作 Section B
- ③ 14:50-16:00 阅读 Section A
- ④ 16:00-16:20 阅读 Section B
- ⑤ 16:20-16:40 阅读 Section C
- ⑥ 16:40-17:00 完形填空

考生可以根据自己的实际情况，合理调整答题顺序和时间。

(二) 写作时间分配

小作文 15 分钟，大作文 35 分钟，共 50 分钟，再分别分为三个阶段：

1 审题：小作文 2 分钟，大作文 3 分钟

一定要审题。很多英语基础较好的同学考研写作未能取得高分，就是因为没有仔细审题。有些同学担心时间不够，草草浏览题目，动笔就写，而写完发现跑题了，那么写得再好也不会取得理想的分数。审题后需确定文章的中心思想和每段的主题句，可以列出简短的中英文提纲。

2 写作：小作文 12 分钟，大作文 30 分钟

应该把大部分时间用于写作。很多同学没有时间打草稿，因此，动笔之前应把句子考虑成熟，尽量少作改动。建议考生考前按照时间要求写几篇文章，以便了解时间分配。考试时，最好使用黑色的钢笔或签字笔，不要使用蓝色、红色笔，更不要使用铅笔，也不要使用涂改液。另外，一定要把作文写在答题纸的指定区域内，千万不要写在试卷或草稿纸上。

3 检查：小作文 1 分钟，大作文 2 分钟

如果想在写作中取得理想分数，一定要花一两分钟的时间检查文章，看文中是否有常见的语法、拼写、标点等错误。修改时最好不要划掉一句或一段重新写。考生平时写完作文后也应养成检查的好习惯。可以使用电脑中的 Word 文档写作，Word 拥有拼写和语法检查功能，拼写错误会有红色下画线，语法错误会有绿色下画线。

(1) 语法

基础不太好的同学需简单补充一些语法常识。虽然语法在考研中不再作为单独的考点考查，但如果语法基础太弱，很难在写作部分取得理想分数。要取得写作及格分数，文中不应有太多严重语法、拼写和标点错误。建议浏览常见语法参考书的动词和从句部分。

(2) 拼写

考研英语词汇量为 5500，但常见的写作单词只有 1000~2000 个。只要拼写正确、运用得当，完全可以得到高分。本书已涵盖大多数考研英语常见写作词汇。

(3) 标点

建议基础一般的同学只使用两种标点——逗号和句号，以免犯标点错误。但不要一“逗”到底，独立的句子应该用句号断开。基础较好的同学可以使用较复杂的标点，如：

- ① 分号表示并列，可以连接两个同义或反义的句子；
- ② 冒号表示解释，冒号后面的内容对前面的内容进行解释说明；
- ③ 破折号表示解释或转折；
- ④ 英文直接引语用逗号引出，而非冒号；
- ⑤ 英文书名使用下画线，而非书名号。

六 考研英语写作误区：越难越好

关于写作一直存在一个认识误区：即内容写得越难越好，或使用大量难词长句才能取得高分。殊不知，阅卷教师其实并不喜欢这样的作文。盲目使用难词长句，往往会获得极低的分数。原因是考生通过几个月的努力，句子的难度和长度虽然有所提高，但文章极不地道，而且犯错几率很大，很难写出考研英语阅读那样真正地道的文章。

整张考研试卷文章分为三类：一是学术文章或英美报刊杂志文章，包括完形填空、阅读理解 A 节、B 节与 C 节，这些文章虽然经过命题专家改造，但依然充斥着难词长句。第二类是大作文，并非学术文章，而是议论文或说明文，不建议借鉴太多考研真题中的难词长句或多义词。第三类是小作文，即应用文，遣词造句应该更加简洁明了，切忌使用太多难词长句。举例而言，用中文写作时（如在写给朋友的私人书信中），若使用过多的难词长句，也极为不妥。

全国考研阅卷时间仅为一周左右，阅卷教师每天工作约 8 小时，期间需批阅几百甚至上千份试卷，时间紧，任务重，很难对充斥着难词长句的蹩脚文章产生太多兴趣，往往给予低分。考研写作原则为：简洁地道、自然流畅！真正好的文章讲



究平淡如水。绚烂之极，归于平淡，简洁才是美。如果盲目堆砌生硬的难词长句，只能证明作者的肤浅和无知。以中文写作类比，颇多读者可能很难对充斥着难词长句的汉赋产生浓厚的兴趣，如司马相如的《子虚赋》，而是偏爱李白“床前明月光，疑是地上霜”“明月出天山，苍茫云海间”或王维“空山新雨后，天气晚来秋”“明月松间照，清泉石上流”这样的大师文笔。英文写作也不例外，美国最伟大的作家之一海明威的作品采用的几乎全部为中学词汇，却仍然获得了诺贝尔文学奖。

很多同学写出的文章中充斥着蹩脚、生硬的难词长句，阅卷教师读起来很容易会感觉“冰火两重天”，瞬而极难无比，瞬而错误百出，这样的文章很难获得高分。而历年考生高分作文应是读者学习的榜样，这些高分作文往往并未使用太多的难词长句，而是模板痕迹很少、错误很少、没有跑题的文章。

本书中有些预测范文出现了一些难词长句，但行文地道、读来通顺，与考生盲目堆砌难词长句的文章不可相提并论。希望考生研读本书中的精彩范文，尽早摒弃盲目追求难词长句的心理误区，转而练习简洁地道、自然流畅的真正高分写法。

为了方便考生背诵模仿、提高语感，同时练习听说、应对形势日益严峻的复试，随书附赠全书 20 篇范文的外教纯正录音音频。

祝大家考研成功！

王江涛 于北京

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第一章

写作 A 节

第一节 十大考前预测范文

一 感谢信

Directions: Write to one of your friends, Wang Lei, to express your thanks to his warm reception.

(一) 预测范文

Dear Wang Lei,

Thank you very much for those five wonderful days at your house! Every moment was a delight. I can't remember ever having enjoyed myself so thoroughly elsewhere.

This is to tell you again how much I enjoyed the weekend in Hangzhou. Everything was just perfect: the weather, your company, the beautiful surroundings—no wonder I'm finding it difficult to get down to reading this morning! The classroom life seems so dull and prosaic compared to the days in Hangzhou.

I hope you know how much I appreciate your hospitality and your thoughtful kindness to me. I count myself fortunate indeed to have such a generous and charming friend as you. I hope something will bring you to Beijing soon so that I can reciprocate your great kindness.

Yours,
Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

亲爱的王磊：

在你家度过如此美好的五天，我对此表示非常感谢！
在那里的每一刻都惬意无比。我记不起在什么地方比在那里过得更愉快了。

写这封信是想再次告诉你，我在杭州度过的周末非常令人愉快。那里的一切都是尽善尽美的：天气、你的陪伴、优美的环境——难怪今天上午我发现自己很难专心读书！与在杭州的日子相比，课堂生活则显得那么枯燥乏味。

我想让你知道，我非常感激你的盛情招待和我无微不至的关怀。能有你这样慷慨、可爱的朋友，我的确很幸运。希望不久的将来你能有机会来到北京，让我能答谢你的盛情。

你的，

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

wonderful 美好的，精彩的

moment 时刻

delight 愉快

remember 记起

thoroughly 非常

elsewhere 在其他地方

weekend 周末

perfect 完美的

weather 天气

company 陪伴

surroundings 环境

no wonder 难怪

get down to 专心做

dull 单调的

prosaic 平凡的，乏味的

appreciate 感谢

hospitality 殷勤好客

kindness 友好，体贴

count 认为

fortunate 幸运的

indeed 确实

generous 慷慨的

charming 可爱的

reciprocate 回报

(四)“道长”点评

感谢信首先应向对方表达诚挚的感谢,其次列举对方曾经给予你的帮助并表达你的感受,最后表达希望有机会回报对方的好意和帮助,或者彰显对方无私行为的意义。

(五)经典句型

① This is to thank you again for your wonderful hospitality and to tell you how much I enjoyed seeing you again. 再次感谢你的盛情款待,很开心能够再次见到你。

② I don't know when I have had such a delightful weekend as this one. 我都不记得何时曾像这次一样愉快地度过周末。

③ You must give me the chance to return your great kindness when you visit here. 当你来这里时,请一定要给我机会答谢您的盛情。

二 邀请信

Directions: You are arranging a dinner party. Write a letter to your friends separately, and invite him or her to the party. Give the necessary details and explain why you are holding it.

(一)预测范文

Dear George,

How are you? I haven't seen you for a while. Hope all is well. Anyway, I'm writing because I want to invite some friends over for dinner and I think you'd like to join us.

The dinner will be at my place, next Friday at 7 o'clock. I will do the cooking and provide the wine. I've enclosed a map of how to get to my new apartment. It's a little out of the way, I'm afraid, but we've got a spare room and you're welcome to stay the night if you wish.

Anyway, do let me know if you can make it. My new number is at the top of the page, so you can give me a call sometime. Take care and see you soon.

Yours,
Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

亲爱的乔治：

近来可好？有段时间没有见到你了。希望一切都好。总之，我写信是因为我想邀请一些朋友来参加宴会，我想你会想参加。

宴会将于下周五晚上七点在我家举行。我将负责烹饪及准备酒。随信附上一张地图，告诉你如何到我的新公寓。恐怕我家有点偏，但我们有一个空房间，如果你愿意，欢迎你在这儿过夜。

不管怎样，一定要让我知道你是否能来。我的新号码在本页上方，你有时间可以给我打电话。保重，再见。

你的，
李明

(三) 亮点词汇

for a while 一段时间

anyway 总之, 无论如何

invite 邀请

dinner 宴会

cooking 烹饪

enclose (随信) 附上

apartment 公寓

out of way 偏僻的

spare 空闲的

welcome 欢迎

(四) “道长” 点评

邀请信包括邀请参加宴会、午餐、晚餐、聚会、舞会、婚礼等活动的信件。邀请信的格式分两种: 正式邀请, 即请柬; 非正式邀请, 即一般邀请信。邀请信的信息务必具体、明确、完整, 写明场合、地点及具体时间, 尽量不留下任何疑问令对方捉摸不定。

(五) 经典句型

① I am pleased to invite you to participate in an activity to be held from January 4 to 7 in Beijing. 我很高兴邀请您参加 1 月 4 日到 7 日在北京举办的一场活动。

② It is my pleasure to extend an invitation to you to take part in an evening party for the purpose of celebrating my birthday. 我很荣幸邀请你来参加我的生日晚会。

③ I hope that you don't have any plan for Sunday, as I would like you to spend it with us at my home. 希望你周日没有什么安排, 因为我想邀请你到我家和我们一起玩。

三 投诉信

Directions: You have recently returned from a trip. However, you were dissatisfied with the service you received at the hotel.

Write a letter to the manager of the hotel. Give details of what you have experienced, and explain why you were unhappy with the service and give suggestions for improving the service.

(一) 预测范文

Dear Sir or Madam,

I write to express my dissatisfaction with the service I received while staying at your hotel during my vacation between the 2nd and 11th of April this year.

Although your hotel is rated as a five-star one, I found that the rooms were not cleaned on a daily basis, and that my bed was cleaned up only every three days. In addition, the food in the restaurant was similarly disappointing. Not only was it extremely overpriced, but the quality was very poor. I was therefore forced to eat out in the local restaurants.

I trust you will take my complaints seriously, and make every effort to improve your service in the future. I would greatly appreciate a discount on my bill (receipt enclosed). I look forward to a favorable reply at your earliest convenience.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

尊敬的先生或女士:

今年我在4月2日至11日的假期期间曾住在贵旅馆。我写信是为了表达对于贵旅馆服务的不满。

尽管贵旅馆被评为五星级酒店,但我发现客房并非每天都有人打扫,我的床每三天才被整理一次。此外,餐厅的食物也同样令人失望。不但价格过高,而且质量很差。因此我被迫外出在当地餐馆就餐。

我相信您会认真对待我的投诉,并会在将来尽力改善旅馆的服务。您若给我的账单打个折扣(附上收据),我将非常感谢。期待您得便时尽早给我满意的答复。

您真诚的,

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

express 表达

dissatisfaction 不满

vacation 假期

rate 评级

five-star 五星级的

on a daily basis 每天

clean up 整理

similarly 同样地; 类似地

disappointing 令人失望的

extremely 非常, 极其

overprice 对……定价过高

quality 质量, 品质

therefore 因此

eat out 外出就餐

complaint 投诉

improve 改善

in the future 在将来

greatly 非常

discount 折扣

bill 账单

receipt 收据

enclose 随信附上

favorable (回答) 满足要求的

reply 答复

at your earliest convenience

方便时请尽早

(四)“道长”点评

投诉信首先要写明你要投诉的内容，其次表达此事给你所带来不便的感受和心情，最后对有关人员做出的努力表示感谢。

(五)经典句型

① We will deeply appreciate your willingness to make up for the loss. 若您愿意补偿损失，我们将不胜感激。

② I wish to refer you to an incident which occurred in your restaurant, calling for some remedial actions. 我想告知您发生在贵饭店的一件事，希望您采取一些补救措施。

③ I am writing to you in the hope that you could do me a favor to improve the current horrible situation. 我现在写信给您，希望您可以帮助改善目前糟糕的状况。

四 建议信

Directions: Write an email to your university to suggest setting network cables in students' dormitories.

(一)预测范文

To Whom It May Concern,

As a student of our university, I should first commend you for the additional computers that you have recently added to the computer rooms. I am writing to you to request that the Internet be installed in the dormitories.

As you know, the Internet has become an increasingly important tool at university. Not only do professors require students to use it for research, but much communication is done between professors and students through email as well. In addition, some professors are beginning to post their lecture notes online for students to review in their spare time.

While there are a few computer labs with Internet access throughout our campus, with over 20,000 students living in the dorms, there is a great need for more Internet access areas.

Thank you for your time.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

致有关人士:

作为本校的一名大学生,我首先很赞赏您最近为机房增添电脑的行为。我写信给您恳请在学生宿舍里安装互联网。

想必您也知道,互联网已经变成大学生活中越来越重要的一种工具。不仅教授们要求学生使用网络进行研究调查,而且教授和学生间的很多沟通也是通过电子邮件完成的。此外,有些教授开始将自己的课堂讲义上传到网上,供学生们在业余时间复习。

整个学校配备网络的机房数量不多,而住宿学生达两万多名,所以学生对更多网络的接入有很大的需求。

感谢您抽时间阅读我的邮件。

您真诚的,

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

commend 赞赏

additional 另外的

computer room 机房

request 恳请

install 安装

increasingly 越来越

in addition 此外

lecture note 课堂讲义

lab 实验室

access 使用(权)

(四) “道长” 点评

建议信首段应表明写作意图, 简要介绍自己, 注意语气, 切勿啰嗦。次段应针对情况提出具体建议或忠告, 首先肯定优点, 再写改进内容, 否则对方会以为是投诉信而非建议信。尾段应总结建议, 注意礼貌原则。建议信很容易写成议论文, 应时刻考虑读者的感受, 所以给对方提建议时经常提到 I 和 you。

(五) 经典句型

① I am writing the letter to propose some useful recommendations to you as regards your major. 我写这封信是针对您的专业提出一些有用的建议。

② I hope you find these proposals useful. 我希望您觉得这些建议有用。

③ I trust you will take my suggestions into account. 我相信您会考虑我的建议。

五 请求信

Directions: You intend to follow a course of study at a certain university. Write a letter to one of your teachers, requesting him to write you a letter of recommendation. Tell him who you are, what you expect him to do and why.

(一) 预测范文

Dear Prof. Shelley,

As one of your students, I am writing to ask for your kind assistance. I wish to enroll in the Religious Studies course at Stanford University, for which I am required to provide a letter of recommendation.

As a senior professor in your field, one of my most respected college teachers and a person who knows me very well, I believe you are the most suitable referee for me. As you know, I have laid a solid foundation in religious studies. I would be grateful if, in the letter, you would confirm that I have adequate qualifications to attend the course.

Would you be so kind as to give a brief introduction to my academic performance during my undergraduate studies, especially that under your supervision? Thank you so much for your generous help in this matter.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

尊敬的雪莱教授：

作为您的一名学生，我写信请求您的好心帮助。我希望去斯坦福大学学习宗教学课程，为此我需要提供一封推荐信。

作为该领域内的资深教授、我最尊敬的一位大学老师以及非常了解我的人，我认为您最适合当我的推荐人。如您所知，我已在宗教学方面打下了坚实的基础。如果您能在信中证明我有充分的资格去就读，我将非常感谢。

您是否可以好心地简单介绍我在本科学习期间，尤其是在您的指导下的学习成绩？非常感谢您在此事上提供的慷慨帮助。

您真诚的，

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

kind 好心的

assistance 帮助

enroll 注册；登记入学

religious 宗教的

course 课程

Stanford University 斯坦福大学

be required to 需要

recommendation 推荐

senior 资深的

professor 教授

field 领域

respected 受人尊敬的

college 大学

suitable 适合的

referee 推荐人

as you know 如你所知

lay a solid foundation 打下坚实的基础

grateful 感激的

confirm 证明

adequate 充分的

qualification 资格

attend 参加

brief 简要的

introduction 介绍

academic performance 学习成绩

undergraduate 本科的

especially 尤其

supervision 指导

generous 慷慨的

matter 事情

(四) “道长” 点评

请求信是对收信人提出请求, 希望对方满足该请求。请求信与询问信均为向对方提出某种要求并请对方给予答复, 区别在于请求信的核心是请求他人做某事及其原因, 重点是写清为何提出请求, 避免为收信人带来麻烦。

(五) 经典句型

① It is a great pleasure to recommend Zhang Wei, one of my closest friends, for applying for admission to your company as a staff member. 我的好朋友张伟现在申请应聘贵公司的职员, 我很高兴推荐他。

② In my opinion, Zhang Wei, with outstanding educational background and excellent character, is doubtlessly qualified to apply for an appropriate position in your company. 我认为, 以张伟良好的教育背景和性格, 他完全有资格申请贵公司一个适合的职位。

③ I recommend him without hesitation and believe he will be a helpful and responsible staff worker. 我毫无保留地推荐他, 而且相信他会成为一名得力且有责任心的员工。

六 介绍信

Directions: Write an email to a group of international students, and introduce one of the most famous Chinese celebrities.

(一) 预测范文

Dear Friends,

I am writing the email to introduce one of the most prestigious Chinese celebrities to you, Confucius.

Being a great thinker, educator and founder of Confucianism, Confucius is an ancient sage during the Spring and Autumn Period. His words and life story were recorded by his disciples and their students in *The Analects*. As an enduring classic of Chinese culture, *The Analects* has influenced all thinkers, writers and politicians in the over-2,000-year-long history of China since Confucius. No scholar could truly understand this long-standing culture or the inner world of the ancient Chinese without this book.

Much of Confucian thought on Heaven and Man represents universal human values. This is perhaps why Confucian thought in the 21st century still remains the interest of not only the Chinese people but also people in other parts of the world.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

亲爱的朋友们:

我写这封邮件是想给你们介绍中国最知名的人士之一: 孔子。

孔子是一位伟大的思想家、教育家, 儒家学派创始人, 春秋时期的一位圣人。他的言论和生平活动由其弟子或再传弟子记录在《论语》一书中。《论语》是中国古代文化的经典著作, 在孔子之后两千多年的历史中, 没有哪一位思想家、文学家或政治家不受其影响。学者不研究《论语》, 就不能真正把握中国几千年的传统文化, 也不能深刻理解中国古人的内心世界。

在关于“天”“人”的孔子学说中, 有很多思想体现了人类的普遍价值。这就是在 21 世纪的今天, 孔子的学说不仅受到中国人的重视, 而且受到整个国际社会重视的原因。

您真诚的,

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

prestigious 有名望的

celebrity 名人

Confucius 孔子

thinker 思想家

educator 教育家

founder 创始人

Confucianism 儒家思想

sage 圣人

the Spring and Autumn Period

春秋时期

life story 生平活动

disciple 弟子, 门徒

The Analects 《论语》

enduring 不朽的

long-standing 长期存在的

inner world 内心世界

Confucian thought 孔子学说

represent 体现

universal 普遍的

human value 人类价值

(四) “道长” 点评

2017 年考研英语(一)小作文考查“推荐中国景点”, 英语(二)小作文考查“介绍中国文化”, 英语(二)大作文考查“中国的博物馆”。因此, 关于中国文化的话题, 考生务必重视!

(五) 经典句型

① Mosaic cultures are part of the universal heritage of humanity and they are powerful means of bringing together diverse peoples and social groups. 多元文化作为全球人类遗产的一部分, 是将不同民族和社会群体融合的有力方式。

② For China, like any other rapidly developing countries, there is a danger that age-old customs and traditions may become lost in the shadows of modernization. 和其他快速发展的国家一样, 在中国, 古老的习俗和传统在现代化的影响下面临着消失的危险。

③ If kung fu, Peking Opera or *Swan Lake* ever perished from the earth, it would be a tragedy of immeasurable proportions. 如果功夫、京剧或《天鹅湖》芭蕾舞剧从地球上消失, 那将是人类不可估量的损失。

七 祝贺信

Directions: Write an email to one of your friends, Zhang Wuji, to congratulate him on graduation.

(一) 预测范文

Dear Wuji,

Congratulations upon having received your doctorate in philosophy from Yale University. I know this has meant years of study and hard work on your part, and it is an achievement you can well be proud of.

I have followed your progress with pleasure and interest for many years. I am sure, from the fine record you have made, that you will be a success in whatever you undertake. No doubt you are tired after the strain of the past few months, and if you would like to come to my hometown for a few weeks this summer, we'd be very happy to have you.

I'd certainly enjoy hearing about your plans, now that you have completed your college course. Think it over, and let me know.

Yours faithfully,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

亲爱的无忌：

祝贺你取得了耶鲁大学哲学博士学位。我知道这是你多年来刻苦学习的结果，这也是你引以为傲的成就。

多年来，我一直以愉快、关切的心情关注着你的进步。从你获得的良好成绩来看，我深信，不管你从事什么工作，你都会获得成功。毫无疑问，过去几个月的紧张学习一定使你很疲倦。今年夏天，如果你愿意到我家

乡来度过几个星期，我们将非常高兴地欢迎你。

现在你既然已经读完了大学课程，我当然乐于倾听你今年夏天的打算。请你考虑一下，然后告诉我。

您真诚的，

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

congratulation 祝贺

receive 取得

doctorate 博士学位

philosophy 哲学

Yale University 耶鲁大学

hard work 努力学习或工作

on your part 就你而言

achievement 成就

be proud of 对……感到自豪

pleasure 愉快

interest 关注

success 成功的人

undertake 从事

no doubt 毫无疑问

strain 紧张

certainly 必然地

complete 完成

think over 仔细考虑

(四) “道长” 点评

在西方国家，当得知某位朋友即将订婚、结婚或生子的时候，或某位朋友获得荣誉或奖赏时，人们往往会立即写信祝贺。信件内容要求真诚自然、亲切动人、鼓舞人心，可以尽情发挥。

(五) 经典句型

① It is the most joyful news I have ever heard for a long time. 这是我长期以来听到的最令人愉快的消息。

② You have no idea what a great pleasure I got when I heard the news. 你不知道我听到这个消息时有多高兴。

③ I hear that you have graduated from Princeton University and that you made very fine record for yourself there. 我听说你已从普林斯顿大学毕业了, 还听说你在学校的学习成绩很好。

八 订购信

Directions: You are preparing for an English test and are in need of some reference books. Write a letter to the sales department of a bookstore to ask for:

- ① detailed information about the books you want,
- ② methods of payment, and
- ③ time and way of delivery.

(一) 预测范文

Dear Sir or Madam,

As I am planning to take the National Entrance Test of English for MA/MS Candidates (NETEM), I have decided to place an order for some NETEM books with due consideration of the good reputation of your bookstore and the high quality of your books.

Firstly, please give me detailed information as regards names, authors, publishing houses and prices of these books. Secondly, I also need to know the terms of payment and after-sale service. Thirdly, I wonder if it is convenient for you to deliver these books by Express

Mail Service to the headquarters of Beijing New Oriental School by December 25. I have arranged to pay for the service.

I would like to express my gratitude for your kind consideration of my requests. I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

尊敬的先生或女士：

由于我计划参加全国硕士研究生入学英语考试，充分考虑到贵书店的良好声誉和所售书籍的高品质，我决定订购一些考研书籍。

首先，请告诉我关于这些书籍的书名、作者、出版社和价格的详细信息。其次，我也想知道付款方式和售后服务。第三，我想知道您是否方便在 12 月 25 日之前把这些书通过邮政特快专递寄到北京新东方学校总部。我已经安排了为这项服务付款。

感谢您好心考虑我的请求。我期待尽快收到您的回信。

您真诚的，

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

national 全国的

entrance 准许加入

MA (Master of Arts) 文学硕士

MS (Master of Science) 理学硕士

candidate 候选人

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| decide 决定 | wonder 想知道 |
| reputation 声誉 | convenient 方便的 |
| bookstore 书店 | deliver 递送 |
| quality 质量 | headquarters 总部 |
| detailed information 详细信息 | arrange 安排 |
| as regards 关于 | would like to 想要 |
| author 作者 | express 表达 |
| publishing house 出版社 | gratitude 感激 |
| term of payment 付款方式 | request 请求 |
| after-sale service 售后服务 | look forward to 期待 |

(四) “道长” 点评

订购信属于询问信的一种, 询问信用于咨询信息或寻求帮助, 首先进行简要的自我介绍, 其次提供背景资料及询问原因, 结尾应彬彬有礼, 表达自己的谢意。

(五) 经典句型

- ① I would be grateful if you would be so kind as to provide me with essential information regarding the following aspects. 如您能为我提供有关下列方面的基本信息, 我将不胜感激。
- ② I would be much obliged to you if you could let me know the procedures I have to go through. 如果您能告知我那些必须要走的程序, 我将不胜感激。
- ③ Could you be so kind as to send me some relevant booklets on the above-mentioned aspects? 您能否好心寄给我有关上述方面的相关小册子呢?

九 道歉信

Directions: Suppose you have an important interview, but have unfortunately fallen ill. Write an email to apologize.

(一) 预测范文

To Whom It May Concern

I would like to thank you for arranging to meet with me for an interview on Monday, November 6th, 2017, at 10:00 am.

Unfortunately, I have recently been diagnosed with a serious ear infection which will require surgery on the same day as our interview. I am sorry to say that I will therefore not be able to make the interview and apologize for any inconvenience this may cause you. If possible, I would like to postpone the interview to another day later in the week. I promise that such a thing does not usually happen.

I am looking forward to hearing from you and, again, am sorry for any trouble this may have caused you. Please kindly excuse me for not being able to inform you of my situation sooner.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 参考译文

致相关人士:

我想感谢您给我安排在 2017 年 11 月 6 日周一上午 10 点的面试。

不巧的是,最近我被诊断出患有严重的耳部感染,需要在面试当天进行手术。因此很抱歉我不能参加面试了,对于给您造成的任何不便,我深表歉意。如果可能的话,我希望将面试推迟至本周的其他时间。我保证类似的事情不会经常发生。

期待您的答复,再次对给您造成的麻烦表示歉意。请原谅我没能提早把我的情况告知您。

您真诚的,

李明

(三) 亮点词汇

arrange 安排

interview 面试

unfortunately 遗憾地

diagnose 诊断

infection 感染

require 需要

apologize 道歉

inconvenience 不便

postpone 推迟

look forward to 期待

be able to 能够

inform sb. of sth. 告知某人某事

situation 情形

(四) “道长” 点评

道歉信用于因未能按要求做某事、做某事欠妥或延迟而向单位或个人表示歉意。应对你所做之事、粗心大意或无礼之处

表示诚挚的歉意，详细解释当时的情况，目的在于消除可能出现的误会和矛盾。最后再次表示遗憾和歉意，表明愿意为此做出补救或提出你的建议。道歉态度要诚恳，解释的理由应实事求是、简明扼要。

(五) 经典句型

① It is with great regret that I tell you it will not be possible for me to attend the interview. 很抱歉告知您，我无法参加面试了。

② I am very sorry to inform you that I will not be able to attend the arranged interview. 很抱歉告知您，我不能参加已经安排的面试了。

③ I apologize again for inconveniencing you in any way. 再次对我给您造成的不便表示歉意。

十 告示

Directions: Write a notice in the name of the Students' Union, announcing the foundation of a club.

(一) 预测范文

Notice

August 26, 2020

The Students' Union has recently agreed to set up an English club, to raise students' English level and to prepare for National English Speech Contest.

During the summer, there will be a large number of English lectures and conferences, and Professor He Qixin, the writer of *New Concept English* and a world famous English expert, has agreed to give us training. Anyone in the school may join the club by filling in the application form and providing two passport-size photographs by the end of the month.

The inaugural meeting will be held in the Students' Recreational Center at 3 pm Saturday, September 10, 2020.

The Students' Union

(二) 参考译文

告示

2020 年 8 月 26 日

学生会近期已经同意成立一个英语俱乐部, 来提高学生们的英语水平, 并为全国英语演讲比赛做准备。

在夏季, 将举办很多英语讲座和会议, 而且《新概念英语》的作者、世界知名英语专家——何其莘教授已经同意对我们进行培训。通过在月底之前填写申请表并提供两张护照规格的照片, 学校里的任何人都可以加入该俱乐部。

2020 年 9 月 10 日, 周六下午三点, 成立大会将在学生活动中心举行。

学生会

(三) 亮点词汇

notice 告示; 通知

set up 成立, 创立

prepare for 为……做准备

a large number of 很多

lecture 讲座

conference 会议

concept 概念

expert 专家

training 培训

join 加入, 参加

fill in 填写

application form 申请表

passport-size 护照规格的

photograph 照片

by the end of 在……之前;

到……时为止

inaugural 成立的, 开幕的

recreational 娱乐的, 消遣的

(四) “道长” 点评

告示格式大致分为标题、日期、正文、署名四个部分。标题单词首字母大写。实词(名词、动词、形容词、副词、代词)首字母大写, 虚词(介词、冠词、连词)首字母小写, 五个字母以上的介词(如 toward, without 等)首字母大写。署名可以是个人或单位。

(五) 经典句型

① To improve students' ability to speak Chinese and enrich after-class activities, the Students' Union of Department of Chinese Language and Literature is organizing a school-wide Chinese Speaking Contest to be held on next Saturday (February 10) at the Students' Auditorium. 为提高学生的中文演讲能力并丰富其课外活动, 中国语言文学系学生会将于下周六(2月10日)在学生大礼堂举办全校中文演讲比赛。

② The Annual Meeting of Shareholders of the Beijing New Oriental Education and Technology Group will be held at the St. Regis Hotel, 1 Jianguomenwai Street, in Beijing, on Sunday, December 6, at 10:00 am. 北京新东方教育科技集团年度股东大会将于 12 月 6 日周日上午 10 点在北京市建国门外大街 1 号的瑞吉酒店举行。

③ To celebrate the 28th anniversary of Beijing New Oriental Education and Technology Group, this journal has decided to publish a special issue on our great achievements in teaching and research activities in the past 28 years. 为庆祝北京新东方教育科技集团成立 28 周年, 本杂志决定出版专刊, 纪念过去 28 年来我们在教学和研究活动中取得的辉煌业绩。

第二节 十大“万能框架”

一 求职信框架

Dear Sir or Madam,

I was pleased to see your ad in _____ on _____ for _____. In July I have received my master's degree in _____, and I would like to be considered for the post.

I believe I could do a satisfactory job for your company because both my educational background and work experience have been in line with the duties you outlined in your advertisement. The fact that I am qualified for the position is substantiated not only by my academic achievement but also by the sufficient amount of experience I gained in my work.

I would appreciate any word you might send me regarding my application.

Yours truly,

Li Ming

参考译文 ▲

尊敬的先生或女士：

我很高兴看到您于_____在_____上发布的招聘_____一职的广告。今年7月我获得了_____学位，我想申请成为该职位的候选人。

由于我的教育背景和工作经历都符合贵公司招聘广告中列明的职位要求，我相信我是贵公司的合适人选。我的学术成就和在工作中积累的大量经验都可以证实我能胜任该职位。

非常感谢您能答复我的求职申请。

您真诚的，

李明

二 建议信框架

Dear Sir or Madam,

Generally speaking, the services you offer here are quite good; however, I have some suggestions for you to adopt. And I would like to extend my great appreciation if you are so kind as to take my suggestions into consideration.

I have been _____ for many years. It is my view that _____ is of utmost significance.

To crack this hard nut, I would like to give/offer/render/propose some/several useful/practical/conducive recommendations as follows. First and foremost, it is imperative for us to _____. In addition, we should _____. Last but not least, _____.

I hope you will find the above proposals useful and I would like to discuss this matter to further details. Your prompt attention to my suggestions would be highly appreciated.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

参考译文

尊敬的先生或女士:

总体来说,您这里提供的服务相当不错,但我有一些建议希望您采纳。如果您能考虑我的建议,我将非常感谢。

多年来我一直_____。我认为_____非常重要。

为解决这个难题,我想提出以下几条实用的建议。首先且最重要的是,我们的当务之急是_____。其次,我们应该_____。最后但同样重要的是,_____。

我希望您觉得上述的建议有益,同时希望进一步讨论这一问题。十分感谢您对我的建议给予及时的关注。

您真诚的,

李明

三 寻找失物信框架

Dear Thomas,

I have returned safely to my home in Shanghai, and thank

you for everything you did for me. I really enjoyed my stay in the US.

However, I regret to tell you that upon my arrival in Shanghai I suddenly discovered that I had left my _____ in your home. I am really sorry to have to further trouble you because of my carelessness. I would really appreciate it if you could send _____ to me at your earliest convenience.

Thanks again for your hospitality and care for me during my stay in your home. And if you ever have a chance to visit Shanghai, do let me know. I'll make a good tour guide for you. I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

参考译文

亲爱的托马斯：

我已安全抵达上海家中，感谢您为我所做的一切。我非常喜欢在美国的日子。

然而，我遗憾地告诉您，回到上海后我突然发现把_____忘在您的家里。由于我的粗心，还要再次麻烦您，真的很抱歉。如果您能尽快把_____寄给我，我将非常感谢。

再次感谢在您家时对我的热情接待和关照。如果您有机会来上海，请务必告诉我。我将为您做一名称职的导游。期待着尽快得到您的答复。

您真诚的，

李明

四 投诉信框架

Dear Sir or Madam,

As a regular customer of your company, I am completely disappointed to find that the service you provide is far from satisfactory. Therefore, I am writing this letter to draw your attention to the matter in the hope that the present situation will be much improved.

As we all know, _____ is essential to the service. However, it brings me much trouble and inconvenience. Worst of all is the bad manners of your staff. From their services, we cannot understand the saying, "The customer is always right."

I believe you will take this matter into serious consideration and give a satisfactory reply as soon as possible. At the same time, I sincerely hope that you will review your management system. I would be glad to see improvements in your service.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

参考译文

尊敬的先生或女士：

作为贵公司的一位常客，我非常失望地发现贵公司提供的服务远远不能令人满意。因此，我写这封信是为了引起您对这一问题的关注，希望您能够很大程度地改善现状。

众所周知，_____ 对于服务非常重要。然而，它给我带来很大的麻烦和不便。最难以忍受的是您的员工糟糕的服务态度。从他们的服务中，我们很难体会到“顾客就是上帝”这一理念。

我相信您会认真考虑这个问题，并尽快给出满意的答复。同时，我真诚地希望您能检查贵公司的管理体系。我将很愿意看到贵公司在服务方面的改善。

您真诚的，
李明

五 申请信框架

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am a third year student majoring in _____ at _____ University and seek your assistance to help me finance this final year of my course.

This year, I need more time for my studies and have had to cut back on the outside jobs. I want to get as good a pass mark as I possibly can; hence I have made study my priority. This is the reason I seek your help through a student loan.

I am not exactly sure of the rules and conditions related to a student loan and would appreciate it if you could send me the details for repayments, the interest rates applicable and the periods for which loans are available. Thank you in anticipation of your assistance.

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming

参考译文

尊敬的先生或女士：

我是_____大学_____专业三年级的一名学生，写信请您在经济上给予我帮助，让我完成最后一学年的课程。

今年我需要把更多的时间花在学习上,因此要减少校外兼职工作。我想尽可能在考试中取得好成绩,所以我要以学习为重。以上就是我向您寻求帮助、申请助学贷款的原因。

我对助学贷款的条款和规定不太了解,如果您能给我发送有关还款额、利率以及还款期限的详细信息,我将不胜感激。期待您的援助,非常感谢!

您真诚的,

李明

六 倡议信框架

Dear Friends,

As most of you know, _____ is seriously ill in hospital and need help to raise money for the specialized medical treatment necessary. As President of the Students' Union, the committee has asked me to contact all students on campus and request your support.

We asked you to donate as much as you can to a fund we have set up to cover his medical expenses. Unless we can raise sufficient money, he will not be able to afford the essential treatment that is imperative. The local hospital is not equipped to perform the operation and he needs to be transferred to a medical facility in Beijing.

As students of this university, we need to show our love to him by donating money to assist in a speedy recovery. Please contribute generously.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

参考译文

亲爱的朋友们：

大家都知道_____现在因重病住院，需要大家帮忙筹钱以接受必要的专业治疗。作为学生会主席，我受学生会常委的委托，号召全校学生伸出援助之手。

为了支付他的医疗费，我们设立了一个医疗基金，请大家尽自己所能捐款。只有我们筹集足够的资金，他才能够支付得起必需的治疗费用。当地医院由于医疗条件有限无法为他做手术，因此他需要转到北京的一家医疗机构治疗。

我们每个人都是这所大学的一份子，应该通过捐款表达对他的爱心，帮助他早日康复。请大家慷慨相助。

您真诚的，

李明

七 慰问信框架

Dear John,

I just cannot tell you how sorry I was to learn of your _____. Your family tells me that you are progressing nicely, and that you will be discharged from hospital in about ten days. I am certainly relieved to know that.

In the next day or so you will receive a little package from me. I hope you like it, and that it will help to pass the time more pleasantly.

I do hope you will not rush your recovery, and have a good rest before your return to your regular work.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

参考译文

亲爱的约翰:

当我得知你_____之后,我非常难过。你的家人告诉我你恢复得很好,再有十天左右就能出院了。知道这个消息之后,我就放心了。

过一两天,你会收到我寄去的一个小包裹。希望你喜欢,并希望它能帮你更快乐地度过这段时光。

我真的希望你安心养病,在恢复正常工作之前好好休息。

你真诚的,

李明

八 推荐信框架

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am writing to recommend one of my best friends, _____, for this post. With his outstanding leadership and cheerful personality, he was elected chairperson of the Students' Union of Tsinghua University.

Busy as he was, he completed his major, _____, with an outstanding school record. Upon graduation he was hired by a large company. What is more, he loves his job and enjoys working with _____. This won him great popularity among _____.

Therefore, I do not hesitate to recommend him as an ideal candidate for the post you have advertised. I am sure you will make a wise decision.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

参考译文 ▲

尊敬的先生或女士：

我写信是为了推荐一个我最好的朋友_____申请这个职位。由于拥有杰出的领导能力和乐观的个性，他当选了清华大学学生会主席。

尽管他很忙，但他以出色的成绩完成了_____专业的学业。一毕业他就被一家大公司录用。此外，他热爱自己的工作，喜欢和_____共事。这使他在_____中很受欢迎。

因此，我毫不犹豫推荐他作为您征聘职位的理想候选人。我确信您会做出明智的决定。

您真诚的，

李明

九 告示类框架 ▲

Notice

September 11, 2021

_____ is to be held on this campus in early December. 20 volunteers are needed. Basic requirements are familiarity with the theme of the activity and proficiency in English. Other requirements include interpersonal communication ability, familiarity with our city in terms of its tourist attractions and its history, proper manners,

and sense of responsibility. Priority and preference will be given to those experienced, either in _____ or in other similar activities.

Call 86754321 or send messages to postgr_ass@ccc.edu.cn for an application and for information on the interview. Enquiries are encouraged but visits declined.

The Postgraduate's Association

参考译文

告示

2021 年 9 月 11 日

12 月初, 本校将举行_____. 需要 20 名志愿者。基本要求是熟悉本次活动的主题并精通英语。其他要求包括要有人际沟通能力, 熟悉我市的旅游景点及历史, 举止得体, 有责任感。优先考虑在_____或其他类似活动中具有相关经验者。

申请职位以及咨询面试相关信息, 请致电 86754321 或发送邮件到 postgr_ass@ccc.edu.cn。欢迎垂询, 谢绝来访。

研究生会

十 备忘录 / 报告框架

To: All club members

From: Li Ming

Date: September 11, 2021

Subject: Creating Green Culture and Building Low-Carbon Campus

We are going to launch a series of activities to promote

_____, or more specifically to advocate _____. _____ is a potential recipe for a healthier and more habitable environment.

To attract more schoolmates to accept this low-carbon lifestyle, we will hold lectures to introduce the new life concept, make broadcast programs to record low-carbon experience around us and host an exhibition of recycled objects to encourage students to make the best use of old stuff. In addition, we will hand out leaflets to every dormitory, recommending students to _____.

All members are required to take part in those activities. Other creative thoughts and brilliant ideas about activity plan will be encouraged.

参考译文 ▲

致：社团全体成员

自：李明

日期：2021 年 9 月 11 日

主题：创建绿色文化，建设低碳校园

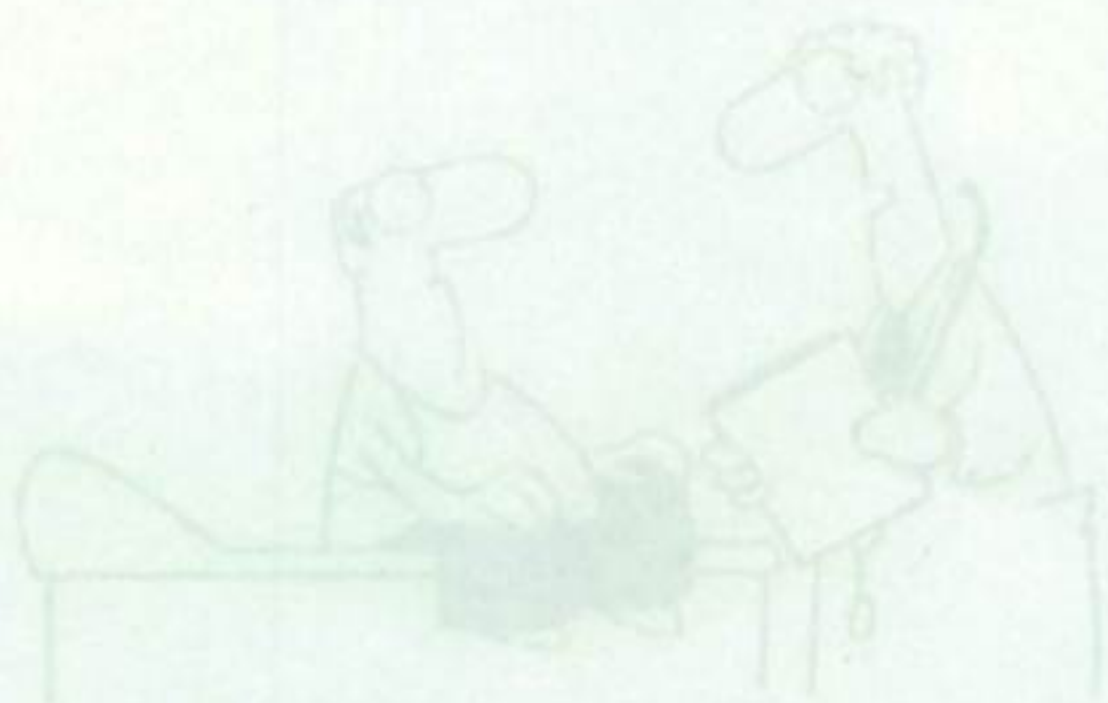
我们将举办一系列推广_____的活动，或者更准确地说，就是推广_____。_____可能是创建更健康、更宜居环境的秘诀。

为了吸引更多的校友接受这种低碳生活方式，我们将举办讲座来介绍新的生活理念，制作广播节目来记录我们身边的低碳生活经历并且举办回收品展览以鼓励学生充分利用旧东西。另外，我们将向各寝室发放传单，建议同学们_____。

要求所有成员参加上述活动。鼓励大家提出其他关于活动计划的创意和好点子。

第二章

写作 B 节



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第一节 十大考前预测范文

一 社会热点类：健康

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



"Spend more time outside with your dog.
Teach him how to throw a stick for you to chase."

(一) 预测范文

As is symbolically illustrated in the cartoon, wearing a white gown and a stethoscope, a doctor is holding a medical record and speaking to his patient in a ward of a hospital. Apparently, the intended meaning of the drawing is that people are doing less and less exercises now, which is not a piece of good news for their health.

There are numerous ways of keeping fit. First and foremost, it is most effective to do physical exercises. People

respectively choose jogging, playing basketball, swimming, skating, climbing or riding as their regular exercises because exercises never fail to make us stronger and more energetic. Moreover, we should put great emphasis on forming good habits. A balanced diet and sufficient sleep are both indispensable to physical fitness. What's more, mental health should also be taken seriously. Especially in adversity, we need to maintain an optimistic mentality to pull through life's pain and sorrow, twists and turns.

As far as I am concerned, I have a peculiar interest in yoga exercise. An hour's exercise everyday usually makes me feel healthier and more vigorous. Besides, I never touch any cigarette or wine, neither do I stay up late. Instead, I keep balanced diet and go to bed before 11 o'clock at night, because I believe burning the midnight oil is harmful to health. More importantly, an optimistic attitude toward life makes me confident and persistent. To sum up, all these practices guarantee a healthy body and a happy life.

(二) 参考译文

如图象征性所示，一位医生穿着白大褂，戴着听诊器，手拿病历，正在医院的一间病房里和他的病人谈话。显而易见，这幅漫画的含义是：人们现在的运动量越来越少，这对于他们的健康而言并不是什么好消息。

保持健康的方式有很多种。首先，进行体育锻炼最为有效。人们分别选择慢跑、打篮球、游泳、滑冰、爬山或骑车作为日常锻炼，这是因为这些运动通常会使我

们身体更强壮、精力更加充沛。此外,我们应该重视养成良好的习惯。均衡的饮食和充足的睡眠对于身体健康都是不可或缺的。另外,心理健康也应被认真对待。尤其在逆境中,我们需要保持一种乐观的心态来经历人生的痛苦悲伤、迂回曲折。

于我而言,我对瑜伽很感兴趣。每天一小时的练习经常让我觉得更健康、更有活力。此外,我从不吸烟喝酒,也不熬夜。相反,我保持均衡的饮食,而且晚上 11 点之前上床睡觉,因为我相信熬夜对健康有害。更为重要的是,乐观的生活态度使我充满自信、坚持不懈。总而言之,所有这些努力可以确保我们拥有健康的体魄和快乐的生活。

(三) 亮点词汇

symbolically 象征性地

illustrate 描述

white gown 白大褂

stethoscope 听诊器

medical record 病历

ward 病房

apparently 显然地

do physical exercises 进行体育锻炼

respectively 分别地

energetic 精力充沛的

form good habits 形成良好的习惯

balanced diet 均衡的饮食

sufficient sleep 充足的睡眠

indispensable 不可或缺的

physical fitness 身体健康

mental health 心理健康

adversity 逆境

pull through 渡过(难关)

pain and sorrow 痛苦悲伤

twists and turns 迂回曲折

peculiar 特殊的

vigorous 精力充沛的

stay up 熬夜

be harmful to 对……有害

persistent 坚持不懈的

to sum up 总之

guarantee 保证

(四)“道长”点评

考研英语写作已经三次考查“健康”这一话题，分别是1996年提纲作文“健康”、1997年图表作文“吸烟”和2012年英语（一）大作文“乐观”。希望考生对这一话题引起重视。

(五)经典句型

① Psychological problems are often difficult to recognize and even more difficult to resolve if a person doesn't realize that they have such problems. 心理问题通常很难被发现，如果人们没有意识到自己有心理问题，那么解决心理问题就变得难上加难。

② A contented person tends to be a happy person who has sorted out the priorities in their life and has a purpose. 知足的人往往很幸福，因为他们会安排好生活中的轻重缓急，而且有自己的目标。

③ To be psychologically healthy, one needs to be realistic in facing problems and not afraid to seek help when it is needed. 要保持心理健康，就需要现实地面对问题，并且在需要帮助时敢于寻求帮助。

二 社会热点类：手机游戏

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



(一) 预测范文

It is subtly reflected in the caricature that a pathetic boy is being pulled into a smart phone by mobile games. Meanwhile, three huge hands, representing all sectors of society, the school and the family, are exerting every effort to pull the pitiful boy back from the cell phone. **It is apparent that the intention of the cartoonist is to illustrate the utmost importance should be attached to mobile games.**

The problems that mobile games have brought deserve our serious concern. **First and foremost, the most serious harm of cell phone games comes from their contents, which may affect children's mental fitness.** The majority of games involve violence, such as fighting and killing. To win or kill their opponents, children are permitted to use various weapons like guns, knives and bombs. When they are enjoying the pleasure of success, a violent turn of mind is developed and rooted in them, which may induce future violent behavior in their real life. **What is more, being indulged in cell phone**

games also does harm to children's physical health. The radiation from the computer can arouse many uncomfortable feelings, like a headache, poor eyesight and even losing hair.

Of course, it is not the end of the story. Being indulged in smart phone games also affects children's study and their communication with others. All these facts indicate that it is time for us to manage and control smart phone games by the whole society.

(二) 参考译文

如漫画所示, 一个令人同情的男孩正在被手机游戏拉入一部智能手机。同时, 代表社会各界、学校和家庭的三只大手正在竭尽全力地把这个可怜的孩子从手机中拉出来。显而易见, 漫画家的目的是告诉我们应该充分重视手机游戏。

手机游戏带来的问题值得我们认真关注。首先, 手机游戏最严重的危害来自其内容, 可能会影响孩子们的心理健康。大多数游戏涉及暴力, 例如打斗和杀人。为了获胜或杀死对手, 孩子们被允许使用枪、刀、炸弹等各种各样的武器。当他们享受成功的快乐之时, 暴力思想萌生并变得根深蒂固, 这可能导致他们未来在现实生活中的暴力行为。此外, 沉迷于手机游戏也会损害孩子们的生理健康。电脑辐射会引起很多不适反应, 例如头疼、视力下降甚至脱发。

当然, 事情不止如此。沉迷于手机游戏也会影响孩子们的学习以及与他人的沟通能力。所有这些事实证明, 我们整个社会早就该管控手机游戏了。

(三) 亮点词汇

mobile games 手机游戏

exert 施加

deserve 值得

concern 关注

first and foremost 首先

harm 危害

content 内容

affect 影响

mental fitness 心理健康

the majority of 大多数

involve 涉及

violence 暴力

opponent 对手

permit 允许

weapon 武器

bomb 炸弹

pleasure 快乐

violent 暴力的

root 使生根

induce 引起

behavior 行为

what is more 此外

be indulged in 沉迷于

do harm to 危害

physical health 生理健康

radiation 辐射

arouse 引起

uncomfortable 不适的

headache 头疼

poor eyesight 视力下降

communication 沟通

indicate 显示

manage 管理

(四) “道长” 点评

考研英语写作已经五次考查网络或手机话题, 分别是: 2009 年“网络的‘近’与‘远’”, 2009 年 MBA “手机短信”, 2010 年英语(二)“手机入网”, 2015 年英语(一)“手机时代的聚会”, 2020 年英语(二)“手机阅读”, 希望考生引起重视。

(五) 经典句型

① The majority of modern-day games are based on fantasy and they cannot teach us much about life. 如今多数游戏都基于虚幻, 它们

无法教会我们太多关于人生的事情。

② A good many middle school and high school boys spend numerous weekend hours glued to their mobile phones, playing the latest fantasy games. 许多初高中男生周末很多时间都黏在手机跟前，玩最新的虚幻游戏。

③ Many outstanding students flunked because they could not concentrate on study for being too indulged in mobile games. 很多优秀学生考试不及格，是因为他们太沉迷于手机游戏而无法专心学习。

三 教育文化类：考研

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



(一) 预测范文

In the picture above are two lovely college students. The young man on the left is wondering why the beautiful girl on the right continues to study for a master's degree after college. The girl answers confidently, "With a master's degree, there are a lot more preferable choices."

There are a great many reasons for my decision to read for postgraduate programs. The primary one is that I enjoy learning and acquiring knowledge. As I became a senior student at college, my burning desire for further study became increasingly strong. Secondly, I decided to stay on the academic assembly line also because of the value of a master's degree. In today's world, where the college population grows rapidly, a master's degree becomes essential if I wish to compete for a rewarding job. It ensures me a secure future in a tough job market.

For these reasons, I won't mind spending another three years in the ivory tower; I won't mind giving up opportunities to make money; I won't mind sacrificing many beautiful things in this period of my life.

(二) 参考译文

上幅图中有两名可爱的大学生。左边的男青年正在疑惑,为何右边的漂亮女孩决定大学毕业之后继续攻读硕士学位。女孩自信地回答:“取得硕士学位之后,会有更多更好的选择空间。”

有很多理由使我决定攻读硕士学位。最主要的一个原因是我喜欢学习，乐于追求知识。随着我升入大四，我想继续深造的愿望变得越来越强烈。其次，我决定继续留在大学里，还因为硕士学位的价值。当今社会，大学生人数快速增长，如果想找到一份报酬不错的工作，硕士学位就变得十分必要。在严峻的就业市场中，硕士学位能保证我有一个稳定的未来。

正因为这些理由，我不在乎再在大学里待三年时间，不在乎放弃赚钱的机会，不在乎牺牲我这个年龄段许多美好的东西。

(三) 亮点词汇

master's degree 硕士学位

confidently 自信地

preferable 更好的

postgraduate 研究生的

primary 主要的

acquire knowledge 获得知识

burning desire 强烈的愿望

further study 深造，进修

increasingly 越来越

assembly line 流水线

population 人口

essential 必要的

compete 竞争

rewarding 报酬高的

ensure 确保

secure 稳固的

tough 艰难的

job market 就业市场

mind 在意

ivory tower 象牙塔

give up 放弃

opportunity 机会

make money 挣钱

sacrifice 牺牲

(四) “道长” 点评

本文末段使用了三个叠言排比句。在英文写作中应该避免累赘重复，但恰当地使用叠言手段，即重复某一词语或句

式结构,形成排比形式,可以突出重点、加深印象,抒发强烈的情感。修辞在写作中非常重要,要想写出精彩文章,应当学习一些修辞手法。

(五)经典句型

① There is a recognition that a candidate with a master's degree will have a competitive advantage over those with only a bachelor's degree. 普遍公认,硕士学位候选人比那些只有学士学位的人拥有明显的优势。

② This is inevitable because we live in a society where one's income is still determined by the knowledge you possess. 我们社会中一个人的收入依然由其所拥有的知识所决定,因此这一点不可避免。

③ With the growing number of college graduates being turned out each year, the situation in the job market is getting tighter and tighter. 随着每年的大学毕业生越来越多,就业市场的形势越来越严峻。

四 教育文化类:教育(创新)

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



创新才能发展，守业就是退步

(一) 预测范文

The cartoon depicts that a strong person is trying to find gold out of a huge stone. Holding an ax with his firm hands, he is hewing out of the stone of despair a piece of precious gold. The caption indicates that, "Only through innovation can we make progress, while sticking to old ways means regression."

The purpose of the drawing is to show us that utmost importance should be attached to innovation and creativity. To begin with, the spirit of innovation could be said to be the watchword or motto of science. Think about the innumerable times a scientific experiment must be carried out, all the laboratory tests, all the live trials, before a new medicine or vaccine is discovered. In addition, many of today's business successes can be attributed to innovation. For instance, I personally worked in such a company. It was only after four years and four tries of different business models that its entrepreneur finally succeeded, and became the chairman of one of the largest Internet companies.

To sum up, in any field of endeavour, whether it be in medicine, engineering or in business, it seems necessary to put great emphasis on innovation before one can finally achieve success. It is as if life is testing us, testing our innovation and creativity to see if we are really dedicated to our dream, before life finally rewards us with success.

(二) 参考译文

这幅漫画描绘了一个强壮的人正试图从一块巨石中找到黄金。他用坚定的双手举着一把斧头，从绝望之石中开采出珍贵的金子。文字说明显示：“创新才能发展，守业就是退步。”

这幅漫画的目的是告诉我们应该高度重视创新。首先，创新精神可以说是科学研究的信条。想想看，只有在进行了无数次的科学实验、实验检测和活体实验之后，才能发明出一种新药物或新疫苗。其次，创新也是当今许多企业能够成功的原因。比如，我本人曾在这样一家公司工作过。这家公司曾经尝试了四种不同的商业模式，历经四年才取得成功。这家企业的创办人也成为最大的互联网公司之一的董事长。

总之，在任何领域，无论是医学、工程还是商业，一个人似乎只有重视创新，才能获得最后的成功。生活好像是在考验我们，考验我们的创新能力，看看我们是否能专注于自己的理想，最后才会以成功回报我们。

(三) 亮点词汇

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| cartoon 漫画 | laboratory test 实验检测 |
| depict 描绘 | live trial 活体实验 |
| ax 斧子 | medicine 药物 |
| firm 坚定的 | vaccine 疫苗 |
| hew 砍, 劈 | discover 发现 |
| despair 绝望 | in addition 其次 |
| precious 珍贵的 | be attributed to 把……归因于 |
| caption 说明文字 | personally 就个人而言 |
| indicate 显示 | try 尝试 |
| innovation 创新 | business model 商业模式 |
| make progress 取得进步 | entrepreneur 企业家 |
| stick to old ways 守旧 | chairman 主席 |
| regression 退步 | Internet 互联网 |
| purpose 目的 | to sum up 总之 |
| utmost 最大的 | field 领域 |
| creativity 创造力 | endeavour 努力 |
| to begin with 首先 | engineering 工程 |
| watchword 口号, 标语 | necessary 必要的 |
| motto 格言 | put great emphasis on 充分重视 |
| scientific experiment 科学实验 | achieve success 获得成功 |
| carry out 实施, 进行 | reward 回报; 奖赏 |

(四) “道长” 点评

2010 年的英语专业八级写作曾考查“创新”这一话题, 要求考生针对贵州省偏远山区新设计的一栋新颖建筑提出自己的看法。2012 年 12 月英语六级写作也曾考查了类似的话题, 题目为“Man and Computer”(The most dangerous thing is not that

computer is beginning to think like man, but that man is beginning to think like computer)。在“大众创业，万众创新”的今天，希望考生能给予该话题一定的关注。

(五) 经典句型

① If human beings were always satisfied with what they have, we would still be living in the Stone Age. 如果人们总是安于现状，那么现在我们就依旧生活在石器时代。

② Most of us are driven to do things in the most efficient way possible, which brings about experimentation and innovation. 我们大多数人都在尽可能寻求最高效的做事方法。这会带来实验和创新。

③ We have taken this nature to a positive extreme by investigating every aspect of the tangible and intangible world, in the name of satisfying our thirst for knowledge. 为了满足对知识的渴求，人类探索着有形和无形世界的方方面面，从而将这一天性（好奇心）尽可能地善加利用。

五 教育文化类：流行文化（偶像崇拜）

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



(一) 预测范文

As is vividly depicted in the portrayal above, worship for an idol is enjoying striking popularity among adolescents. In the cartoon, wearing a sweater with “Always Supporting You” on it, a young lady is holding up a board which indicates “Forever love”. Beside her, there is another young girl shouting loudly and two other girls crying crazily.

Undoubtedly, the drawing demonstrates the social phenomenon of idol worship, which is prevalent among teenagers nowadays. Briefly speaking, young people are inclined to idolize those who excel in appearance or talent. For instance, Su Bingtian represents the image of a sports hero, whose handsome appearance and unparalleled skills are passionately adored by his sports fans. By contrast, several teenage boys and girls win their fame overnight in a great many contests on TV, which provokes noisy nationwide debates on the value and harm of admiring these idols.

In my opinion, idolatry is a double-edged sword which can exert a profound influence for either good or

bad on the growth of young people. If we simply worship them by imitating their hairstyle or pursuing fashions unreasonably, the obsession will certainly waste a great deal of our time and money, endangering the efficiency of our study or work. On the contrary, if we endeavor to improve ourselves by bridging the gap between our role models and ourselves, we will lead a positive and fruitful life. Accordingly, the latter attitude should be adopted to direct our way of life.

(二) 参考译文

以上漫画生动地描绘出,偶像崇拜在年轻人中广受欢迎。图中,一位年轻女子穿着一件写着“永远支持你”的线衣,举着一个写着“FOREVER LOVE(永远的爱)”的牌子。在她旁边,另一个女孩在大声呼喊,其他两个女孩在疯狂地哭泣。

毫无疑问,漫画反映了一个社会现象:偶像崇拜目前在年轻人中非常盛行。简言之,年轻人往往容易崇拜那些在外表或才华方面极其出色的人。例如,苏炳添代表了体育界英雄的形象,他的英俊外表以及高超能力正是其粉丝们热情追捧的。相反,在电视上的很多比赛中,一些少男少女一夜成名,这在全国范围内引发了关于崇拜偶像的意义和危害的激烈辩论。

在我看来,偶像崇拜其实是把双刃剑,会对年轻人的成长产生或好或坏的深刻影响。如果我们只是靠模仿偶像的发型或一味追逐时尚的方式来崇拜他们,这种痴迷必将浪费我们大量的时间和金钱,影响我们

的学习或工作效率。相反,如果我们靠缩小我们和榜样之间的差距来努力提高自己,我们就会拥有积极且收获显著的生活。因此,我们应当采取后面这种态度来指引我们的人生。

(三) 亮点词汇

portrayal 漫画

worship 崇拜

enjoy striking popularity 非常流行

adolescent 青少年

indicate 写明

undoubtedly 毫无疑问

demonstrate 描述

social phenomenon 社会现象

idol worship 偶像崇拜

prevalent 流行的

teenager 青少年

briefly speaking 简而言之

be inclined to 容易

idolize 崇拜

excel in 在……方面出色

appearance 外表

for instance 例如

represent 代表

unparalleled 无比的

passionately 狂热地

adore 仰慕

by contrast 相反

teenage 十几岁的

fame 名声

a great many 很多

contest 比赛

provoke noisy debates 引起激烈的辩论

admire 钦佩

idolatry 偶像崇拜

double-edged sword 双刃剑

exert a profound influence 产生深远的影响

either good or bad 或好或坏

imitate 模仿

hairstyle 发型

unreasonably 毫无理性地

obsession 痴迷

endanger 危及

on the contrary 相反

endeavor to 努力

bridge the gap 弥合差距

role model 楷模

fruitful 富有成效的

accordingly 因此

latter 后者的

adopt 采纳

(四)“道长”点评

2005 年,湖南卫视开始红遍全国,当年的“超女大赛”使李宇春、周笔畅、张靓颖、何洁等超女一夜成名。2006 年,考研写作因此考查“偶像崇拜”这一话题。2021 年,追星这一话题再次成为舆论的焦点,希望考生引起重视。

(五)经典句型

① They are in the spotlight, renowned or notorious; they are the topic of ordinary people who like to know everything about them. 他们身处聚光灯下,或声名显赫,或臭名昭著;他们是那些想要了解一切的普通人口中的谈资。

② Since film stars and pop singers are newsworthy figures, and their stories draw far more attention than those of other people, it is natural that the press tries to attract readers to buy their magazines by featuring private lives of famous people. 由于电影明星和流行歌手是有新闻报道价值的人物,他们的事情比其他人的能吸引更多的关注,因此新闻界自然努力吸引读者购买以报道名人私生活为特色的杂志。

六 教育文化类: 传统文化

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



(一) 预测范文

The ancient culture of China is one of the great treasures of human civilization. In the photo above, a foreign lady is pleasantly appreciating a traditional Chinese vase in a museum. Obviously, She has been attracted by its elegant charm.

In my opinion, the traditional Chinese culture is not only certain to survive, but, in fact, is destined to thrive and prosper. One factor that has already begun to contribute to the preservation of Chinese traditional culture is its commercialization. Another reason that the future of China's ancient culture can be considered "safe" is the active efforts to protect it on the part of the Chinese government. Finally, the culture of China is supported by widespread and growing international interest in China and its traditions.

For China, as for any other rapidly developing country, there is a danger that age-old customs and traditions may become lost in the shadows of modernization. If tai chi, kung fu or Peking Opera ever perished from the earth, it would be a tragedy of

immeasurable proportions. Fortunately, as a result of successful commercialization efforts, unwavering government support and growing interest overseas, the future of China's traditional culture will be brighter and more secure than ever before.

(二) 参考译文

中国古老的文化是人类文明的伟大财富之一。在上述图片中,一位外国女士正在一所博物馆中愉快地欣赏一件中国传统工艺的花瓶。显然,女士被它优雅的魅力所吸引。

在我看来,中国传统文化不但肯定能够存续,而且事实上必将会繁荣兴盛。首先,已经开始对中国传统文化的保护做出贡献的一个因素是其自身的商业化。其次,中国古老文化的未来可被视为“安全”的另一个原因是中国政府在保护文化方面做出的积极努力。最后,随着国际上对中国及其传统越来越浓厚的兴趣,中国文化得到了国际上的广泛支持。

中国跟世界上其他快速发展的国家一样,古老的习俗和传统在现代化的阴影下面临着消失的危险。如果太极、中国功夫或京剧永远从地球上消失,那将是不可估量的悲剧。幸运的是,由于成功的商业努力、政府坚定不移的支持和不断增长的海外兴趣,中国传统文化的未来将会比过去任何时候更光明、更安全。

(三) 亮点词汇

ancient 古老的
treasure 财富

civilization 文明
pleasantly 愉悦地

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| appreciate 欣赏 | shadow 阴影 |
| traditional 传统的 | modernization 现代化 |
| vase 花瓶 | tai chi 太极 |
| charm 魅力 | kung fu 功夫 |
| destine 注定 | Peking Opera 京剧 |
| thrive 兴盛 | perish 消失 |
| prosper 繁荣 | tragedy 悲剧 |
| contribute 贡献 | immeasurable 难以估量的 |
| preservation 保存, 保护 | proportion 程度; 规模 |
| commercialization 商业化 | fortunately 幸运的是 |
| on the part of 由……所做出的 | as a result of 由于 |
| widespread 广泛的 | unwavering 坚定不移的 |
| age-old 悠久的 | bright 光明的; 有希望的 |
| custom 习俗 | secure 安全的 |

(四) “道长” 点评

本文指出中国传统文化必将繁荣兴盛, 并列举三点原因进行详细论证: 1. 中国文化自身的商业化发展; 2. 中国政府的积极努力; 3. 对中国文化感兴趣的国际力量的支持。末段作者概括全文, 传递了坚定的信心。

(五) 经典句型

① **Over the course of thousands of years, the Chinese people have created their own unique customs and traditions, and passed them on from one generation to the next.** 在几千年的历程中, 中国人民创造了他们独特的习俗和传统, 并将其代代相传。

② **In recent decades, however, some people have become**

increasingly concerned that China's cultural heritage could become marginalized or even disappear entirely. 然而近几十年来, 一些人越来越担心中国的文化遗产可能会遭到排挤或者完全消失。

③ Whether through kung fu schools in New York, the United States or Chinese calligraphy exhibits at the Museum in Paris, France, many people around the world now have the chance to learn about China's culture, which ensures that its reach and influence extend well beyond China's own borders. 无论是通过美国纽约的武术学校, 还是法国巴黎博物馆的书法展, 现在世界上很多人都有机会了解中国文化, 这样可以确保中国文化的影响力可以越过中国国界, 延伸到全球。

七 环境保护类: 城市化

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



(一) 预测范文

The human history has been considered as a course of man's migration from the country to the city, so urbanization is seen as the symbol of human civilization. Nevertheless, as is shown in the cartoon, as we enjoy the convenience of urban life, we also have to suffer many problems that urbanization brings to us. Among them, environmental pollution is one of the most serious.

To begin with, the explosion of city population causes harm to our natural environment. The growing urban population severely damages the ecosystem with a huge amount of household rubbish. Rubbish hills dumped on the outskirts are a case in point. Even if people bury or burn the waste, it may bring about soil or air pollution. Furthermore, hundreds of tons of waste water from factories are contaminating city rivers day and night. Gone are the days when people enjoyed swimming in the river and fishing on the bank. Sometimes, worse still, untreated sewage poured from chemical factories directly poisons urban water supply. Drinkable water has become a rare resource, and people have to take in somewhat polluted water. Then one of its results has been the emergence of many new diseases and more and more cancer cases.

Accordingly, it is imperative for us to take drastic measures. For one thing, we should appeal to the authorities to make strict laws to control urbanization. For another, we should enhance the awareness of people that sustainable development is extremely vital to us.

(二) 参考译文

人类历史被认为是人类从乡村迁移到城市的过程，因此城市化被视为人类文明的象征。然而，如图所示，我们在享受城市生活的便利的同时，也不得不承受城市化带来的很多问题。环境污染就是其中最严重的问题之一。

首先，城市人口激增破坏了我们的自然环境。日益增长的城市人口制造了堆积如山的生活垃圾，严重破坏了生态系统。一个恰当的例子就是倾倒在郊区的垃圾山。即使人们填埋或焚烧垃圾，也可能会导致土壤或空气污染。此外，成百上千吨的工业废水夜以继日地污染着城市河流。人们享受在河里游泳、岸上垂钓的日子已经一去不返了。有时更糟的是，化工厂倾倒的未经处理的废水直接污染了城市供水。饮用水已成为稀缺资源，人们不得不饮用多少有些污染的水。后果之一就是出现很多新型疾病以及越来越多的癌症病例。

因此，我们的当务之急是采取严厉的措施。一方面，我们应该呼吁官方机构制定严格的法律来控制城市化。另一方面，我们应该提高人们的意识：可持续发展对我们至关重要。

(三) 亮点词汇

course 进程
migration 迁移
urbanization 城市化
symbol 象征
civilization 文明
nevertheless 然而
convenience 便利

urban 都市的
environmental pollution
环境污染
to begin with 首先
explosion 爆炸
population 人口
natural environment 自然环境

damage 破坏

ecosystem 生态系统

a huge amount of 大量的

household 家庭的, 日常的

rubbish 垃圾

dump 倾倒

outskirt 郊区

a case in point 一个恰当的例子

hundreds of 成百上千的

waste water 废水

contaminate 污染

day and night 夜以继日

bank 河岸

worse still 更糟的是

untreated 未经处理的

sewage 废水

pour 倾倒

chemical 化工的

poison 污染; 毒害

supply 供应

drinkable 可饮用的

rare 稀缺的

take in 吸收

emergence 出现

case 病例

accordingly 因此

imperative 迫切的

take measures 采取措施

drastic 严厉的

appeal to 呼吁

authority 当局; 官方机构

sustainable 可持续的

vital 至关重要的

(四) “道长” 点评

考研写作曾于 1991 年考查 “Where to Live—in the City or the Country (住在哪里——住在城里还是乡下)” 这一城市化话题, 之后 2014 年考研英语 (二) 写作也曾考查 “1990-2010 年中国城镇和乡村人口变化”。

(五) 经典句型

① Unfortunately, however, on balance it would seem that human activity has caused more harm than good to the Earth and its inhabitants, both human and animals. 但不幸的是, 总的来看, 人

类活动给地球以及地球上居住的生物(包括人类和动物)带来的危害要大于好处。

② Sadly human activity has caused more harm to the Earth than making the Earth a better place to live. 可悲的是,人类活动更多的是在破坏地球,而不是在改善地球的居住环境。

③ Ironically, the activities given as examples here are meant to improve human life, by the products produced, but due to careless usage and methods, they have damaged the Earth in the process. 具有讽刺意味的是,以上列举的(生产)活动原本是要通过生产出的产品来改善人们的生活,但由于使用方法不当,这些活动又给地球造成了破坏。

八 人生哲理类: 压力

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and then
- ③ give your comments.



压力

(一) 预测范文

In the cartoon, a pitiful student is carrying a schoolbag which looks so huge that it seems to be impossible for him to stand up. Imagining that his mother is sitting on the bag arbitrarily and urging him to get outstanding school records, the poor boy wishes he could have a pair of invisible wings to fly freely in the blue sky. **And below the drawing, there is a topic which indicates:** stress.

For the majority of people, stress is a fact of life. As an **illustration**, school time can be a period of constant pressure for students. Factors like upcoming examinations and endless assignments can exert a strong influence on young people's mental health. College students, who have to juggle academic work, romantic relationships, job hunting after graduation and social commitments, are particularly susceptible to pressure.

In my opinion, by maintaining a healthy lifestyle, keeping an organized calendar and knowing when to relax, people can successfully manage and reduce their stress. To begin with, the most fundamental way that we can mitigate stress is to maintain a healthy lifestyle, which includes adequate sleep, proper exercise and a balanced diet. In addition, people need to relax by watching movies, listening to music, reading a magazine, or chatting with friends, etc.

(二) 参考译文

图中，一个可怜的学生背着一个书包。书包看起来如此巨大，以至于他似乎无法站起来。想象着母亲独断地坐

在书包上,督促他取得优异的成绩,这个可怜的男孩梦想着拥有一双隐形的翅膀,以便能在蓝天自由地翱翔。漫画下面,有个标题写着:“压力”。

对大多数人而言,压力是需要面对的现实。例如,学生时代对学生而言是一个压力源源不断的时期。即将来临的考试和无尽的作业等因素会对年轻人的心理健康产生强烈的影响。尤其是大学生更易受到压力的影响,因为他们需要同时应对学业、恋爱、毕业后的就业以及社会责任。

在我看来,通过保持健康的生活方式、合理安排日程和适时放松,人们可以成功地管理压力并减少压力。首先,缓解压力的根本之道在于保持健康的生活方式,包括充足的睡眠、适量的运动和均衡的饮食。其次,人们需要通过看电影、听音乐、读杂志、与朋友聊天等方式放松。

(三) 亮点词汇

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| pitiful 可怜的 | 两个以上的重要工作或活动) |
| arbitrarily 独断地 | academic work 学业 |
| urge 督促 | romantic relationship 恋爱关系 |
| outstanding 优异的 | job hunting 找工作 |
| school records 成绩 | graduation 毕业 |
| invisible 隐形的 | social commitments 社会责任 |
| indicate 写明 | be susceptible to 易受……影响 |
| the majority of people 大多数人 | maintain a healthy lifestyle 保持健康的生活方式 |
| as an illustration 例如 | an organized calendar 合理的日程安排 |
| constant 不断的 | successfully 成功地 |
| upcoming 即将来临的 | to begin with 首先 |
| endless assignments 无尽的作业 | |
| juggle 尽力同时应付(两个或 | |

fundamental 根本的

mitigate 缓解

adequate sleep 充足的睡眠

proper exercise 适量的运动

a balanced diet 均衡的饮食

in addition 其次

relax 放松

(四) “道长” 点评

考研英语写作的图画作文，首段一般是一至三句描述加一至两句论证：首句为总体描述，描述人物/动物/事物+动作+环境；次句可以进行细节描述，挖掘细节词、串连成句；尾句可以翻译图中的文字说明。

(五) 经典句型

① It is obvious that both of them exaggerate the difficulties in front of them. 显而易见，他们两个人都夸大了面前的困难。

② This picture does reflect a thought-provoking social phenomenon which is not uncommon in China now. 这幅图画确实反映了一个目前在中国很普遍同时又发人深思的社会现象。

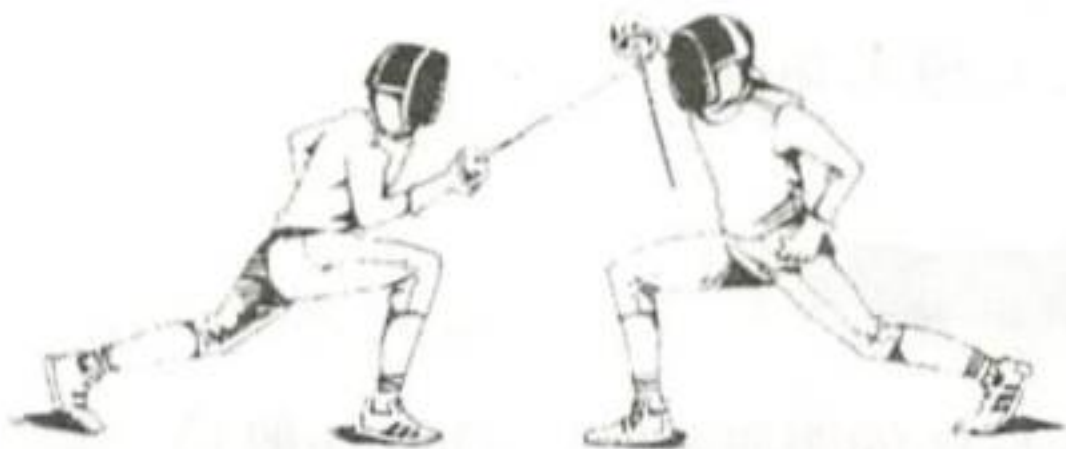
③ Take us for example, the entrance exam for graduate students even seems to be a horrible monster before us. 以我们自己为例，研究生入学考试似乎是我们面前的一个可怕的怪物。

九 人生哲理类：机遇

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

① describe the drawing briefly,

- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



是机遇亦是挑战

(一) 预测范文

As is vividly revealed in the photograph, two players with masks are playing fencing with tenacity and quickness. We are informed that “It is an opportunity as well as a challenge.” Some people believe that opportunities are the result of coincidence or random chance. Others argue that they exist all around us and that our attitudes determine whether we exploit an opportunity or forfeit it.

One factor that plays a role in determining our opportunities in life is random chance. Some people are born with certain opportunities. For example, Prince William would not be second in line to the British throne if his father had been anyone other than Prince Charles. In addition to the element of chance, a large part of opportunity stems from individual attitudes and mindsets. Opportunities often exist all around us, waiting for those with courage and enterprise to seize them. Finally, many of our opportunities are the result of hard work and perseverance. While utilizing one's natural endowments and taking advantage of existing chances

are important, new opportunities can only be created through effort and action.

In sum, I believe that the number of opportunities each of us has depends on a combination of factors, including random chance, individual mindset, and the degree of one's perseverance. To make the most of our lives, we must capitalize on chance, maintain an optimistic attitude, and work hard to achieve our goals.

(二) 参考译文

如图所示，两位戴着面具的运动员正在以坚韧的态度和矫健的身姿击剑。文字说明显示：“是机遇亦是挑战。”有些人认为机遇只是偶然或巧合，另一些人认为机会就在我们周围，它是否能被利用完全取决于我们的态度。

我们遇到机遇的一个重要的因素就是巧合。有些人天生就拥有优越的条件。例如，威廉王子如果没有查尔斯这个父亲，他不可能成为英国王位的第二继承人。除了偶然因素，机遇还有很大一部分来源于个人的态度和心态。机遇往往就在我们周围，等待那些有勇气和事业心的人抓住它们。最后，我们的许多机会源于勤奋和坚持不懈。虽然充分利用一个人的先天条件和抓住当下的机会十分重要，但是只有通过自身努力和实际行动才能创造出新的机会。

总之，我认为我们每个人拥有多少机会取决于多种因素，包括巧合、个人心态以及个人的努力程度。为了让我们的生活更加充实，我们必须抓住机会，保持乐观积极的态度，努力工作以实现我们的目标。

(三) 亮点词汇

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| vividly 生动地 | element 成分 |
| reveal 揭示 | stem from 源于 |
| fencing 击剑 | mindset 心态 |
| tenacity 坚韧 | enterprise 事业心 |
| quickness 敏捷 | seize 抓住 |
| coincidence 巧合 | perseverance 坚持不懈 |
| random 随机的 | utilize 利用 |
| exploit 利用 | endowment 天赋 |
| forfeit 丧失 | take advantage of 利用 |
| play a role 发挥作用 | depend on 取决于 |
| throne 王位 | combination 结合 |
| in addition to 除了……之外 (还有) | capitalize 利用 |

(四) “道长” 点评

考研英语写作已经多次考查人生哲理类话题, 比如: 1994 年“友谊”, 2003 年“温室花朵经不起风雨”, 2004 年“终点又是新起点”, 2007 年“自信”, 2008 年“合作”, 2012 年考研英语(一)“乐观”, 2013 年考研英语(一)“选择”, 2016 年考研英语(一)“榜样”以及 2017 年考研英语(一)“行动”, 因此考生要重视这一话题。

(五) 经典句型

① Those born into upper class families may not be able to attend the world's elite schools or travel on private jets if they had been born into ordinary or impoverished families. 那些出生于上层阶级的贵族子弟, 如果出身于普通或贫困家庭, 可能无法上世界名校或者乘坐私人飞机旅行。

② After a stock-market fall, some people have the long-term strategic thinking to invest in devalued stocks, eventually earning profits that enable them to buy a car or house. 在股市下跌时, 有些人具备长期的战略眼光, 投资一些贬值的股票, 最终赚到的钱能够买下一辆汽车甚至一栋房子。

③ Without years of rigorous training, however, none of them would have realized their potential or have had the opportunity to participate in the Olympic Games. 但是如果没有经过多年的严格训练, 他们中没有人会意识到自己的潜力, 也不会有机会参加奥运会。

十 人生哲理类: 梦想

Directions: Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- ① describe the drawing briefly,
- ② explain its intended meaning, and
- ③ give your comments.



梦想

有了梦想,
我们的心就能飞翔。
有了飞翔,
我们的梦想不再遥远。

（一）预测范文

As is shown in the picture above, raising up his head, a young boy is holding a glorious sun with his firm hand. The caption indicates that, "With dreams, our heart can fly high; with flight, our dreams will not be far away."

Some people think that dreams are good for success, while others argue that they are not so good because they may be unrealistic. Obviously, dreams are necessary in our life only if they are encouraging and realistic. First and foremost, there is power in dreams. Dreams can lead people to the path they want to go on and can endow people with passion. Dreams can be an enthusiastic love of life that puts a sparkle in our eyes, or a lilt in our voices. Dreams can smooth the wrinkles from our souls. Furthermore, we are born with wide-eyed, enthusiastic wonder. Many people have seen an infant's delight at the jingle of keys or the scurrying of a beetle. It is this childlike wonder and dream that give enthusiastic people such a youthful air, no matter how old they are. Lastly, a dream is something that you feel happy to hold on to. People with dreams love what they do, regardless of economic rewards, power or celebrity.

In short, God gives each bird its food, but he does not throw it into its nest. Wherever you want to go, just cherish your precious dreams and let your dream be realized.

(二) 参考译文

如上图所示，一个小男孩抬起头，正在用他坚定的手托举着辉煌的太阳。文字说明显示：“有了梦想，我们的心就能飞翔。有了飞翔，我们的梦想不再遥远。”

有些人认为梦想对成功有好处，而另一些人则认为由于梦想可能是不现实的，因此梦想没什么好处。显然，只有那些鼓舞人心且现实梦想才是我们生活中必不可少的一部分。首先，梦想是有力量的。梦想可以引领人们走上他们想要继续走下去的道路，并赋予人们激情。梦想可以是对生活的热爱，使我们的眼中熠熠闪光，使我们的声音欢快动听，梦想也可以抚慰我们灵魂的创伤。其次，我们生来就拥有天真、热情的好奇心，婴儿对于钥匙的叮当声或者甲虫快速爬过的欣喜反应，是许多人都曾看到过的。正是这种孩童般的好奇和梦想，才赋予热情的人们一种青春的气息，无论他们年龄多大。最后，梦想是一种让你感到坚持就是幸福的东西，拥有梦想的人热爱他们所做的事情，而不计较经济回报、权力或名望。

总之，上天赐予我们每个人机会，但我们必须自己去把握。无论你想做什么，珍惜你可贵的梦想，然后，去将梦想变为现实。

(三) 亮点词汇

raise 抬起

glorious 辉煌的

firm 坚定的

flight 飞行

unrealistic 不现实的

obviously 显然地

encouraging 令人鼓舞的

realistic 现实的

endow 赋予

passion 激情

enthusiastic 热情的

sparkle 闪光

lilt 轻快活泼的歌曲

smooth 抚慰

wide-eyed 天真的

wonder 惊奇

infant 婴儿

delight 兴奋

jingle 叮当声

scurry 疾跑

beetle 甲虫

childlike 孩子似的

youthful 青春的

air 气息

celebrity 名声

cherish 珍惜

precious 珍贵的

(四)“道长”点评

考研命题组成员多为重点大学英语系的资深教授,面对多数为年轻人的考研考生经常诲人不倦,谆谆教导其如何面对社会,这也是考研写作从 2003~2013 年共 11 年间六次考查这一话题的原因。

(五)经典句型

① Some people are committed to their dreams and work hard to achieve their goals. 有些人忠于他们的梦想并努力工作来实现目标。

② We need to live each moment wholeheartedly, with all our senses so that we can find pleasure in the fragrance of backyard, the crayon picture of a child, and the enchanting beauty of a rainbow. 我们需要全心全意地享受每时每刻,这样我们可以享受后院的芳香,欣赏小孩的蜡笔画,发掘彩虹迷人的魅力。

③ If we cannot do what we love as a full-time career, we can do it as a part-time vocation, like the head of state who paints, the nun who runs marathons and the executive who handcrafts furniture. 如果我们不能把我们热爱的事物变成全职工作, 我们可以利用业余时间来做, 正如喜欢绘画的国家领导人、跑马拉松的修女和手工制作家具的管理者。

第二节 十大“万能框架”

一 社会热点类框架：两代关系

This picture reveals a not-uncommon phenomenon of _____. When they are too old to take care of themselves, the elderly become burdens to be kicked around by their sons and daughters, which has aroused indignation among many Chinese.

As a nation renowned in the world for many of its virtues, the Chinese people have been practicing filial piety throughout history. Many often-told stories reiterate this time-honored virtue of loving and respecting the elderly, like the story of Tiying in the Western Han Dynasty who risked her life in order to save her wronged father from corporal punishment. Those who try every means to avoid their duties to look after their parents should bear in mind that they are much indebted to their parents for their rearing. Without the loving care and selfless devotion of their parents, how could they have grown up healthily and become successful? How could it be possible for them to maltreat their parents without the pricks of conscience?

Every one of us should live up to the virtues passed down to us by our ancestors. Only in this way can we be worthy of the name of Chinese.

参考译文

这幅图反映了一种普遍存在的现象：_____。当父母年龄太大而无法照顾自己的时候，他们就成了负担，被自己的子女们像足球一样踢来踢去，这引起了很多中国人的愤慨。

作为一个以很多美德闻名于世的民族，中国人民自古以来一直奉行孝道。许多广为传颂的故事反复强调了这种历史悠久的爱老敬老的美德，如西汉时的缇萦舍身营救蒙冤父亲免于极刑的故事。那些千方百计想逃避照顾父母的责任的人应该牢记，他们应该感激父母的养育之恩。没有父母关怀备至的照料和无私的奉献，他们怎能健康成长并且取得成功？他们怎能虐待父母而不受到良心的谴责？

我们每个人都应该遵守从祖先那里传承下来的美德。只有这样我们才能无愧为中国人。

二 社会热点类框架：职业道德

The past several years have witnessed a phenomenon that _____ have been arising from all walks of life. Regretfully, quite a lot of _____, just as _____ in the given cartoon.

Ironically, such _____ can be seen and heard everywhere in our country. Some administrative departments fail to perform their duties effectively and fairly; some manufacturers fail to

turn out products of good quality; some commercial enterprises fail to provide genuine commodities. Can you find anything _____ other than their obligations, duties and jobs in these so called activities? I guess your answer will be negative. As a matter of fact, their intention to _____ is nothing but to put on civilized outer clothing to please or deceive the public.

I hold that our society is suffering _____ which is exerting a harmful influence on society both materially and morally. But _____ should know that by dishonest behaviors no one can survive the intense competition under market economy system. They should remember the old saying, "Honesty is the best policy."

参考译文

过去几年出现了一种现象：各行各业都出现了_____。遗憾的是，相当多的_____, 正如漫画中的_____。

颇为讽刺的是，在全国各地都可以看到和听到这样的_____。有些管理部门未能有效、公正地履行职责；生产厂家未能生产高质量产品；有些商家未能提供真货。在这些所谓的活动中，除了他们的义务、责任和工作之外，你还能发现任何_____吗？我想你的答案将是否定的。事实上，他们_____的目的只是披上文明的外衣以便取悦或欺骗公众。

我认为我们的社会正在受到_____的茶毒，这在物质和道德层面都给社会带来了不利的影响。但_____应该知道：在市场经济体系的激烈竞争中，没人能通过欺诈行为生存下去。他们应该牢记这条古训：“诚为上策。”

三 社会公德类框架：爱心 / 社会公德

When we use the word “_____”, we do not simply mean _____, which is a very narrow definition of the word. The picture below illustrates the real meaning of _____, by stressing the fact that _____ is emotional strength, which can support us no matter how dark the world around us becomes. As a matter of fact, throughout history people of many different cultures have regarded _____ as the most sublime of human emotions.

Take an example to illustrate the power of _____. We should remember how the Chinese people of all ethnic groups responded to the call to help the victims of the deadly earthquake in Sichuan Province in 2008. Although their incomes were still low by international standards, people all over the country did not hesitate to donate whatever they could—be it money or goods—to help their needy fellow citizens. Furthermore, they did this with no thought of gain or reward.

It is my view that the best way to _____ is to help people who are more unfortunate than we are. We should always be ready to give a helping hand to those who are in trouble, no matter whether they are family members or complete strangers. Only by doing so can we help to make the world a better place, for, as the picture shows, the darker the shadows of sorrow become, the more brightly the lamp of _____ shines.

参考译文

当我们使用“_____”这个词时，我们不仅仅指_____，这只是这个词的一个很狭隘的定义。下面

这幅图阐释了_____的真正含义，它强调了这一事实：_____是情感力量，不论我们周围的世界变得多么黑暗，它都能支撑我们。事实上，纵观历史，处于不同国家文化中的人们都把_____视为人类最高尚的情感。

举一个例子证明_____的力量。我们应该记得中国各族人民如何响应号召去支援2008年四川地震中的受难者。尽管他们的收入按照国际标准衡量还处于低水平，但是全国人民毫不犹豫地尽其所能捐献——不管是钱，还是物品——去帮助那些受灾的同胞们。并且，他们这么做不求回报。

我认为，_____的最好方式是帮助比我们更加不幸的人。我们应该随时准备向有困难的人伸出援助之手，无论他们是自己的家人还是素昧平生的陌生人。只有这样，我们才能将世界变成一个更美好的地方，因为，正如图画所示，悲伤的阴影越黑暗，_____之灯的光芒就越明亮。

四 教育文化类框架：教育

It is subtly revealed in the portrayal that _____. Obviously, _____. We are informed that _____.

Some driving factors that contribute to the above-mentioned changes may be summarized as follows. First and foremost, China has become particularly active in _____, which leads to the increasing demand of qualified _____. In addition, the development of job market on the whole cannot keep pace with the expansion of college graduates, which obliges a large number of students to stay on campus for another two or three years to get better prepared for their career. Last but not least, working pressure is another reason.

Taking all these factors into account, we may predict that with the speedy development of our society, the number of recruitment of _____ will keep growing in the forthcoming decade.

On the other side of the coin, however, this tendency may bring about a good many problems, such as the waste of talent. It is necessary for us to take effective measures to ensure this situation won't get out of hand, and encourage students to develop practical skills while learning theoretical knowledge, since both of them are the demands of the employers.

参考译文

这幅漫画微妙地揭示了_____。显而易见,_____。我们可以得知:_____。

促成上述变化的一些主要原因可以概括如下。首先,中国在_____方面已经变得异常活跃,这使得对高素质_____的需求增加。此外,就业市场的总体发展无法跟上大学毕业生数量的增加,这迫使很多学生继续在校园里待上两三年的时间,以更好地为就业做好准备。最后,工作压力是另外一个原因。考虑到所有这些因素,我们可以预计:随着社会的迅速发展,_____的招生人数在未来十年将会继续增加。

然而另一方面,这种趋势可能会带来很多问题,例如人才的浪费。我们有必要采取有效措施确保这一状况不会失控,同时鼓励学生们在学习理论知识的同时培养自身的实践技能,因为用人单位对这两个方面都有一定的要求。

五 教育文化类框架：文化交流 / 传统文化

The above picture vividly depicts _____. Undoubtedly, _____. The caption indicates that _____.

What the picture conveys goes far beyond only/merely a _____. Instead, it carries cultural meanings/implications as well. The fact that people from different countries are attracted to the mysterious Chinese culture indicates that to some extent a culture can be accepted, respected, appreciated and shared internationally. In other words, a nation's unique/distinctive culture can become international through worldwide economic and cultural exchanges. Since the trend of globalization is irresistible, the increasing cultural exchanges can effectively improve mutual understanding and friendship.

It is my view that national culture as priceless spiritual treasure should be preserved and cherished. Meanwhile, there are good reasons to advocate international culture because those ideas from other cultures, though controversial or even absurd at first sight, can provide a different perspective for us to observe the world in the long run. Nevertheless, when we are confronted with a different culture, we should be sensible enough to absorb its essence and to resist its dark side. Only in this way can we promote cultural development positively and make our world multidimensional, colorful and vigorous.

参考译文

以上图画生动地描述了_____。毫无疑问,_____。

文字说明显示:_____。

这幅图画所表达的远远不只是_____。相反,它还具有文化内涵。神秘的中国文化对不同国家的人都具有吸引力这一事实表明,在某种程度上一种文化可以在国际范围内被接受、尊重、欣赏和分享。换言之,一个民族独特的文化可以通过全球性的经济和文化交流走向世界。由于全球化潮流不可阻挡,因此日益频繁的文化交流能有效增进不同文化间的相互理解和友谊。

在我看来,我们应该保存和珍惜作为无价精神财富的民族文化。同时,我们很有必要推广世界文化,因为来自其他文化的观点,即使乍看起来颇有争议甚至很荒谬,但从长远看来,可以为我们观察这个世界提供一种不同的视角。不过,在我们面临不同的文化时,应该足够理智地取其精华、去其糟粕。只有这样,我们才能积极推进(民族)文化的发展,并使我们的世界丰富多元、多姿多彩、充满活力。

六 教育文化类框架: 流行文化

As is symbolically illustrated in the cartoon, a large number of people are _____. Unfortunately, it seems rather ironic to _____. Undoubtedly, _____ serves as a symbol of _____.

The metaphorical and impressive portrayal has subtly revealed _____. On the one hand, there is no denying that _____ is currently one of the most prevalent _____. As a college student, I _____. On the other hand, a good many people admit that they are too much addicted to _____ to maintain wholesome and regular lifestyle. Once indulged in the fictitious world, people feel reluctant

to approach others and to concentrate on real life. That's why some people have lost the skill of direct contact and get alienated from others.

Hence, it is necessary for us to _____ in a reasonable way and restrain ourselves from overindulgence. After all, _____ is invented to connect you and me, and to bring convenience to our life rather than set a barrier to keep people beyond reach.

参考译文

这幅漫画象征性地描述了许多人_____。遗憾的是,_____看起来颇具讽刺意义。毫无疑问,_____是_____的一种象征。

这幅图颇有比喻意味,并且使人印象深刻,它微妙地揭示了_____。一方面,不可否认,_____是目前最流行的_____之一。作为一名大学生,我_____。另一方面,很多人承认他们太过沉迷于_____而无法保持一种健康、有规律的生活方式。一旦沉迷于这种虚幻的世界,人们会不愿意接近他人,也不愿意专注于现实生活。这就是一些人丧失了面对面交流的能力并与他人疏远的原因。

因此,我们有必要以合理的方式_____,避免过度沉迷。毕竟,人们发明_____是为了连接你和我,给我们的生活带来便捷,而不是设置障碍使人们彼此疏远。

七 环境保护类框架

As is subtly portrayed in the cartoon, _____. Unfortunately, _____. And below the drawing, there is a topic which says: _____.

From the portrayal, we can conclude that the painter wants

to convey such a message: _____. On the one hand, _____, as a multibillion-dollar business, is booming everywhere. Some people, laboring under the belief that _____ serves as an engine of economic growth, seem to ignore its negative effects on the environment. Nevertheless, these are not concerns that we can shrug off lightly. On the other hand, _____ has exerted great pressure on the environment we are living in: water is polluted, the ecological system is disturbed, and natural resources have been excessively used.

Undoubtedly, _____ could not be banned in any country as it does help to shore up the economy in places which have few sources of income. However, the significant point is that the unchecked growth of _____ may render the development of an economy unsustainable. It is high time that we enhanced people's awareness to rectify this by taking the environmental protection into consideration.

参考译文

如图微妙所示, _____. 不幸的是, _____. 在图画下方, 有个小标题写着: _____。

从漫画中, 我们可以得出结论, 画家想要表达这样一种信息: _____. 一方面, _____ 作为一项产值数十亿美元的产业, 正在世界各地迅猛发展。有些人认为 _____ 是经济发展的引擎, 似乎忽视了其对环境的负面影响。然而, 我们必须充分关注这些问题。另一方面, _____ 已经给我们生存的环境带来了巨大的压力: 水受到污染, 生态平衡遭到破坏, 自然资源被过度开发。

毫无疑问,任何国家都无法禁止_____,因为对那些几乎没有其他收入来源的地区而言,它确实有助于发展经济。不过,重要的是_____毫无节制的发展可能使得经济发展不可持续。是时候加强人们的意识,通过考虑环境保护来改变这一现状了。

八 人生哲理类框架一

The exaggerative and impressive ~~portrayal has subtly revealed~~ the duality of the relationship between adolescents and society. What the picture conveys goes far beyond merely an ironic cartoon. It carries social meanings as well.

The drawing does reflect a thought-provoking social phenomenon that is not uncommon in China nowadays. Superficially, it seems somewhat reasonable, but when weighing in the mind, we find there is an apparent tendency behind this phenomenon: _____ (点出主题). Careful deliberation of this problem has given me several fundamental factors as to why this should be so. Inexperienced and gullible young people plunge into the illusory world of electronic games, online chats or even pornography. Numerous illustrations can be given, but this will suffice. Looking at this, how can we stay aloof?

It is my view that, first of all, the whole society should attach utmost significance to the sound growth of the juvenile. In addition, proper guidance and protection of adults and schools are vital to adolescents. Since neither of the suggestions can effectively solve the problem, there is an increased awareness that the two solutions can be combined with other possible solutions to produce the

best effect. Generally speaking, if we exert every effort, it will undoubtedly be brought down and effectively controlled.

参考译文

这幅夸张且让人印象深刻的图画微妙地揭示了青少年与社会之间的双重关系。这幅图画所表达的远远不只是一幅具有讽刺意味的漫画。它也具有社会内涵。

这幅图画确实反映了一个在当今中国很普遍且发人深思的社会现象。表面上看,它似乎有一些道理,但当我们仔细思考时可以发现,在这种现象的背后有一种明显的趋势:_____。对这个问题的仔细思考让我明白其出现的几个根本原因。缺乏经验、易受骗的年轻人陷入电子游戏、网络聊天甚至色情的虚幻世界中不能自拔。可以举出无数个例子,但是这一点就足够了。鉴于此,我们怎能无动于衷?

在我看来,首先,全社会应该高度重视青少年的健康成长。其次,成年人和学校的正确引导和保护对青少年至关重要。由于这两个措施都不能单独有效地解决这个问题,人们越来越意识到,为了达到最佳效果,我们可以把这两个措施和其他可能的措施结合起来。总而言之,如果我们竭尽全力,它无疑会下降并得到有效的控制。

九 人生哲理类框架二

As is symbolically illustrated in the cartoon, _____. The caption indicates that _____.

Undoubtedly, we can deduce from the portrayal that the

cartoonist is trying to attract our attention to the issue of _____. According to a survey conducted among a group of people who were in the same college class 10 years ago, those who were ready to _____ all became rich or attained managerial status in various fields, while not a single young man who _____ became an executive or a boss. Why do those who are excellent in _____ tend to be managers or run their own enterprise later in life? The answer seems self-evident. On the one hand, if you are competent in profession, but _____, you can hardly survive corporate life. On the other hand, your chances of success are much higher if _____.

It is my view that, first and foremost, we can frequently use the drawing to aid juveniles in learning to _____. Furthermore, whatever difficulties or situations we are confronted with, we can remind ourselves that those who have the spirit of _____ are nearer to success.

参考译文

如漫画中象征性所示, _____. 文字说明显示: _____。

毫无疑问, 我们可以从这幅漫画中看出, 作者正在把我们的注意力吸引到 _____ 的问题上。根据对 10 年前大学同班同学进行的调查, 那些准备好去 _____ 的人都富裕起来或者在各行各业占据管理层, 而没有一个 _____ 的人成为管理人员或老板。为什么那些擅长 _____ 的人往往后来成为经理或经营了自己的企业呢? 答案似乎不言自明。一方面, 如果你只是胜任工作, 但 _____, 你在公司中很难生存下来。另一方面, 如果 _____, 你成功的几率就会大得多。

首先,我认为我们可以经常利用这幅漫画来帮助年轻人学会_____。其次,无论面临何种困难或境地,我们都可以提醒自己,那些拥有_____精神的人更容易成功。

十 图表作文框架

As is illustrated in the chart/diagram/graph/table, the number of _____(主题词) is roughly/approximately _____(数据) in _____(时间). Obviously/Apparently, the number of _____(主题词) has been on a dramatic rise/decrease over the past few years.

What accounts for the change/difference? From my perspective, at least three factors contribute to it. To begin with, the change is closely related to the rising income of Chinese people. More importantly, the change has a lot to do with the turning of people's attitude and outlook on life. Last but not least, the change is enhanced and promoted by the government's better policies as well as the more convenient channels in the _____ field.

As society further develops, the rising/declining trend is bound to continue for a couple of years in the near/forthcoming future. As far as I am concerned, it is a positive/negative trend and should be stimulated/controlled, since it is beneficial not merely to individuals but to the whole society.

参考译文

如图表所示,_____的数据在_____年大约是_____。显而易见,_____的数据在过去几年内急剧上升/

下降。

是什么原因造成了这种变化/差异呢？我认为至少有三个原因。首先，这种变化与中国人民日益增长的收入密切相关。更重要的是，这种变化与人们的生活态度与人生观的转变关系密切。最后但同样重要的是，政府更有利的政策与_____领域更便利的渠道增强并推进了这种变化。

随着社会的进一步发展，这种上升/下降的趋势在未来几年中将持续存在。在我看来，这是一种积极/消极的趋势，应该被鼓励/控制，这不仅对个人而且对整个社会都是有益的。

第三章

考研写作核心词汇



一 环境保护类

(一) 环境保护

1. 生态环境保护

提高环保意识 enhance environmental awareness

环境保护 environmental protection

保持生态平衡 keep ecological balance

生态系统 ecosystem

自然保护区 nature reserve

可持续发展战略 sustainable development strategy

防风防沙林 wind and sand breaks

宜人的生活环境 pleasant living environment

2. 节能减排

节能(节约能源) save energy

减排(减少温室气体排放) reduce the emission of greenhouse gases

降低资源消耗率 slow down the rate of resource degradation

环保产品 environment-friendly products

全球变暖 global warming

低碳经济 low carbon economy

清洁能源 clean renewable energy

核能 nuclear energy

太阳能 solar energy

大功率电器 high-power electrical appliance

二氧化碳 carbon dioxide

气候变化 climate change

(二) 环境恶化

1. 环境恶化

环境恶化 environmental deterioration

乱砍滥伐 deforestation

防止过度利用森林 protect forests from overexploitation

水土流失 water and soil erosion

沙漠化 desertification

人口增长 population growth

野生动物保护 wildlife protection

濒危物种 endangered species

野生物种 wild species

商业捕鱼 commercial fishing

过度捕捞 overfishing

过度开发 reckless exploitation

2. 自然灾害

自然灾害 natural disasters

大灾难 catastrophe

破坏性灾难性地震 destructive and disastrous earthquake

沙尘暴 sandstorm

旱灾 drought

水灾 flood

雪灾 snowstorm

(三) 环境污染

1. 环境治理

污染者负担的政策 “the-polluters-pay” policy

执法检查 law enforcement inspection

限期治理 undertake treatment within a prescribed limit of time

2. 白色污染

白色污染 white pollution

限制使用一次性塑料袋 limit/ban/prohibit the use of disposable plastic bags

可降解一次性塑料袋 throwaway biodegradable plastic bags

一次性筷子 disposable chopsticks

3. 垃圾处理

乱扔垃圾 litter

垃圾分类 garbage classification

丢弃 throw, discard

垃圾 trash, rubbish, garbage

城市垃圾无害处理 decontamination of urban refuse

垃圾填埋场 refuse landfill

三废 three types of wastes (waste water, waste gas, solid waste)

工业废弃物 industrial waste

有毒废物 toxic waste

综合利用 multipurpose use

水资源保护区 water resource conservation zone

污水处理 sewage treatment

集中处理厂 centralized treatment plant

再生水 recycled water

4. 空气污染

空气污染浓度 air pollution concentration

汽车尾气排放 motor vehicle exhaust

尾气净化器 exhaust purifier

无铅汽油 lead-free gasoline

天然气汽车 gas-fueled vehicles

电动汽车 electric vehicles

小排量汽车 small-engine vehicles

工业粉尘排放 industrial dust discharge

烟尘排放 soot emission

矿物燃料(煤、石油、天然气) fossil fuels (coal, oil and natural gas)

二 教育文化类

(一) 教育

1. 学位

学士 bachelor's degree

硕士 master's degree

博士 doctor's degree

获得学位 acquire degree

文科 arts

理科 science

文学硕士 Master of Arts (M.A.)

理学硕士 Master of Science (M.S.)

工商管理硕士 Master of Business Administration (MBA)

公共管理硕士 Master of Public Administration (MPA)

工程硕士 Master of Engineering (ME)

会计硕士 Master of Professional Accounting (MPAcc)

金融硕士 Master of Science in Finance (MSF)

2. 学校

幼儿园 nursery/kindergarten

小学 primary/elementary school

中学 middle school

综合性大学 university

学院 institute

高等教育 higher education

大学生 college/university students

大学毕业生 college/university graduates

商学院 business school

法学院 law school

研究生院 graduate school

教授 professor

全体教师 faculty

系 department

专业 major

教学设施 teaching facilities

食堂 dining hall, canteen

宿舍 dormitory

选修课 elective/optional course

学杂费 tuition fees and other expenses

3. 教育

终身教育 life-long education

素质教育 education for all-round development

义务教育 compulsory education

应试教育 exam-oriented education

成人教育 adult education

理论知识 theoretical knowledge

实践技能 practical skills

信息时代 information era

知识爆炸时代 era of knowledge explosion

影响学习成绩 affect school achievements

逃课 skip classes

学习成绩 academic performance

学习氛围 academic atmosphere

开阔眼界 broaden one's horizon

激发兴趣 stimulate one's interest

开发潜能 tap one's potential

(学生)减负 reduce study load

文理分科 separation between liberal arts and science

放松的大学生活 relaxing college life

4. 招生就业

招生 recruitment

录取 enrollment

申请入学 apply for admission to/into...

高考 College Entrance Examination

硕士研究生入学考试 National Entrance Test for M.A./M.S. Candidates

就业市场 job market

雇主 employer

雇员 employee

职业培训 vocational training

(二) 文化

1. 文化交流

文化交流 cultural exchange

文化融合 cultural blending/integration

传统文化 traditional Chinese culture

儒家 Confucianism

佛家 Buddhism

道家 Daoism/Taoism

京剧 Peking Opera

中国书法 Chinese calligraphy

西方文化 western culture

启蒙运动 Enlightenment

人本主义 humanism

后现代主义 post-modernism

多元文化 multi-culture, pluralistic culture

文化多元化 cultural diversity

保存珍惜 preserve and cherish

取其精华, 去其糟粕 absorb its essence and discard its dross

积极促进文化发展 promote cultural development positively

辉煌灿烂的文化遗产 splendid and glorious cultural heritage/
legacy/relics

与时俱进 keep pace with times

跨文化交流 cross-cultural communication

文化差异 cultural difference

文化传统 cultural tradition

人类文明 human civilization

精神文明 spiritual civilization

主流文化 mainstream culture

解读经典 interpretation of classics

2. 流行文化

流行文化 popular culture

电视广告泛滥 the pervasive advertisements on TV

偶像崇拜 idol worship

上网成瘾 web/Internet addiction

虚拟生活 virtual life

网上交友 making friends online

网聊 chatting on the Internet

网络谣言 online gossip

网上购物 online shopping

团购 group buying/purchase

网络监管 the Internet supervision

网络暴力 the Internet violence

不负责任言论 irresponsible remarks

购买彩票 buy lottery tickets

网络游戏 online games

数码产品 digital products

手机短信 text message

手机入网 mobile phone subscription

三 人生哲理类

1. 独立

自立 self-dependence

溺爱 dote, spoil

独生子女 only child

激烈竞争 fierce competition

啃老族 boomerang kids, NEET (Not currently engaged in Education, Employment or Training)

不劳而获 reap without sowing

2. 坚持

不断努力 make constant efforts

决不放弃 never give up

决不停止进步 never stop making progress

获得成功 achieve success

创新 innovation

勤奋 diligence

奋斗精神 striving spirit

人生观 outlook on life

世界观 world outlook/view

恒心 perseverance

耐心 patience

谨慎 prudence

3. 信心

自信 self-confidence

谦虚 modesty

缺乏自信 lack of confidence

高估困难 exaggerate/overestimate difficulties

低估能力 underestimate one's abilities

4. 合作

团队合作 teamwork

团队精神 team spirit

与他人合作 cooperate with others

齐心协力/众志成城 joint/cooperative efforts

互相帮助 help each other

5. 乐观

保持乐观 keep optimistic

悲观 pessimism

悲观的 be pessimistic

积极态度 positive attitude

仁慈 benevolence

四 社会热点类

(一) 健康

生理健康 physical health

心理健康 mental/psychological health/fitness

健康问题 health concern

亚健康 sub-health

公共卫生 public health/hygiene

心态 state of mind

体育锻炼 physical exercises

均衡饮食 well-balanced diet

垃圾食品 junk food
节食 go on a diet
提供医疗服务 provide medical services
牺牲健康 sacrifice health
短期经济利益 short-term economic benefits
全面禁烟 total tobacco ban
疾病 illness, disease
慢性病 chronic disease
传染病 infectious disease
酗酒 alcoholism
癌症 cancer
医疗体制改革 reform of medical system

(二) 两代关系

代沟 generation gap
弥合差距 bridge the gap
相互理解 mutual understanding
误解 misunderstanding
照顾 care, take care of, look after
虐待 mistreat, maltreat, ill-treat
老龄化社会 aging society
人口老龄化 population aging
老年人 old/aged people, the old/aged/elders/elderly, senior citizens
奉行孝道 practice filial piety

(三) 社会公德

公德 public morality
传统美德 traditional virtues
责任 duty, responsibility

责任感 sense of responsibility
承担责任 shoulder/assume/undertake one's duties/responsibilities
逃避责任 avoid/shirk/shun one's duties/responsibilities
奉献 devote/devotion, dedicate/dedication
无私奉献 selfless devotion
信任危机 the crisis of trust
公德堕落 the corruption of public morality
道德缺失 the lack of moral sense
不道德行为 immoral behaviors
希望工程 Project Hope
中国红十字会 China Red Cross Foundation
慈善 charity
捐款 donate/donation
贫困乡村地区 poor rural areas
入学 start schooling
辍学 drop out of school
完成学业 finish school
尊老爱幼 to respect the old and care for the young
随地吐痰 spit everywhere
大声喧哗 make noise, talk loudly

(四) 职业道德

空洞承诺 empty promise
虚假承诺 false promise
伪劣产品 fake commodities
欺诈行为 dishonest behavior
诚信 honesty
学术腐败 academic corruption
剽窃抄袭 plagiarism
食品安全 food safety

工程质量 construction quality
 地沟油 drainage oil
 毒奶粉 poisonous milk powder
 婴儿配方奶粉 infant formula
 食品添加剂 food additives
 药价虚高 unaffordable prices of medicines
 过度上涨 excessive growth
 非法广告 illegal ads
 不公平竞争 unfair competition
 争抢利益 compete for benefits
 治标不治本 address symptoms but not root causes
 管理部门 administration department
 监管部门 supervision department
 商家 merchant
 厂家 manufacturer
 企业经营者 enterprise operator
 有关当局 authorities concerned
 收受贿赂 take bribes
 漠视法律 disregard of laws
 推卸责任 shift the blame onto...
 消费者权益 consumers' rights and interests
 伪专家 unqualified expert
 公正有效地履行职责 perform one's tasks fairly and effectively
 提供礼貌热情的服务 provide polite and hospitable services
 腐败现象 corruption phenomenon

(五) 交通

公交专用车道 bus lane
 (机动车) 单双号限行 odd-and-even license plate rule
 早晚高峰 morning and evening peak

交通拥堵 traffic jam/congestion, heavy traffic

交通高峰期 rush hour

公共交通线路网 public transport network

尾号限行 traffic restrictions based on the last digit of license plate numbers

交通管制 traffic control

无车日 car-free day

交通事故 traffic accident

私家车 private car

发展公共交通 develop public transport

醉驾 drunk drive

酒后驾车 drive under the influence of alcohol

司机 driver

行人 pedestrian

(六) 经济管理

经济危机 economic crisis, financial crisis, financial turmoil, financial meltdown

经济不景气 recession, bleeding economy, depression, sluggish economy

失业 lose one's job, be unemployed, be redundant

失业加剧 job losses mount, unemployment climb

失业人数 unemployment

找工作 seek employment

找工作者 job seeker

严峻的就业形势 a tough job market

信心下滑 confidence slump

经济复苏 economic recovery

经济危机的影响 the crisis' fallout

应对危机 face the crisis, meet the crisis, fight the crisis

重建信心 confidence reconstruction
 遏制衰退 contain declines
 减缓衰退 slow down declines
 安居工程 affordable/comfortable housing project
 成本削减 cost-cutting
 创造新的就业 generate new employment
 刺激消费 stimulate consumer spending
 恢复 revive, recovery, turnaround
 积极的财政政策 proactive fiscal policy
 减少裁员 refrain from laying off employees
 减员 cut the salaried work force
 结构调整 structural adjustment
 经济刺激方案 stimulus package, stimulus plan
 就业指导 career guidance
 扩大内需 propel/drive/expand domestic demand
 基础设施建设 infrastructure construction
 减免税收 tax relief
 实行节约 practice economy
 适度宽松的货币政策 moderately loose monetary policy
 政府紧急援助 government bailout
 政府做某事的决心 government's vow to do sth.
 市场经济体制 the market economy system
 经济全球化 economic globalization
 国际经济组织 international economic organization
 科技进步 advancements in science and technology
 跨国公司 multinational
 私营企业 private enterprise
 汽车产业 automobile industry
 房地产业 real estate industry
 电信产业 telecommunication industry

国产品牌 domestic/national/Chinese brand

市场份额 market share/portion

公司 company, corporation

企业 enterprise

员工 staff, personnel

工作满意度 job satisfaction

工作压力 work/working pressure

提高福利待遇 improve welfare and treatment

吸引外资 attract foreign investment

法律保护 legal protection

深远的社会影响 profound social and economic impact

改革开放 the reform and opening-up

社会保障体系 social security system

失业 unemployment

住房问题 housing problem

公用基础设施 public infrastructure

摩天大楼 skyscraper

可持续的城市发展 sustainable urban development

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